

# Research Methodology Note

Northwest Syria Rapid Needs Assessment, June 2019

SYR1703f

Syria

June 2019

Version 1

**REACH** Informing more effective humanitarian action

## 1. Executive Summary

<b>Country of intervention</b>	Syria		
<b>Type of Emergency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Natural disaster	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conflict	
<b>Type of Crisis</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Sudden onset	<input type="checkbox"/> Slow onset	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted
<b>Mandating Body/ Agency</b>	Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (OFDA)		
<b>Project Code</b>	16DDC		
<b>Research Timeframe</b>	1. Start collect data: 1/07/2019		4. Data sent for validation: 04/07/2019
	2. Data collected: 1/07/2019-3/07/2019		5. Outputs sent for validation: 12/07/2019
	3. Data analysed: 08/07/2019		6. Outputs published: 12/07/2019
<b>Humanitarian milestones</b>	<b>Milestone</b>		<b>Deadline</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Donor plan/strategy	-- / / --
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Inter-cluster plan/strategy (Syrian cross-border clusters will use this data in preparedness for humanitarian response plans in NW Syria).	07/2019-09/2019
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Cluster plan/strategy	-- / / --
	<input type="checkbox"/>	NGO platform plan/strategy	-- / / --
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify):	-- / / --
<b>Audience Type &amp; Dissemination</b>	<b>Audience type</b>		<b>Dissemination</b>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Strategic	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> General Product Mailing (REACH Syria Mailing List)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Programmatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Cluster Mailing (Education, Shelter and WASH) and presentation of findings at next cluster meeting
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Operational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Presentation of findings (OCHA and inter-cluster coordination groups)
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Website Dissemination (Relief Web & REACH Resource Centre)
<b>Detailed dissemination plan required</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>General Objective</b>	<i>This rapid needs assessment (RNA) is a response to the large-scale displacement to areas in the north of Idleb and west of Aleppo governorates caused by the most recent escalation of violence in nearby areas. Its aim is to inform the overall humanitarian response for internally displaced persons (IDPs) and resident populations in the assessed area by providing a multi-sectoral overview of the humanitarian situation for residents and IDPs in up to 150 communities in the assessed sub-districts.</i>		

<b>Specific Objective(s)</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify demographic profiles of IDP and resident populations in key communities of northern Idlib and western Aleppo governorates.</li> <li>2. Identify priority needs and sector-specific needs of these populations across the following sectors: shelter, food, security, livelihoods, electricity and NFIs, WASH, healthcare, education and protection.</li> <li>3. Identify general movement intentions of IDP and resident populations due to escalation of conflict and the general humanitarian situation in the area.</li> <li>4. Identify prices of displacement-relevant items (tents, tarps, and jerry cans) through market-related indicators, which will supplement information collected on a monthly basis by the REACH Syria Market Monitoring team.</li> </ol>	
<b>Research Questions</b>	<p><i>Research Question 1: What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of shelter, food security, livelihoods, access to healthcare, protection issues, and access to education, electricity, water, fuel and other non-food items? As a result, what are the priority needs of populations living in assessed communities?</i></p> <p><i>Research Question 2: What types of humanitarian assistance have been provided to populations living in assessed communities, if any and what are the challenges to accessing assistance?</i></p> <p><i>Research Question 3: What are the movement intentions of IDP populations, including intended destinations and push and pull factors, as well as pull factors for those intending to stay?</i></p> <p><i>Research Question 4: What are the availability and costs of displacement-relevant products such as tents, plastic tarpaulins, and jerry cans?</i></p> <p><i>Note: Although demographic information is collected as part of the questionnaire, this information is used only for analysis and will not be published so as to ensure information does not contradict with official UN figures.</i></p>	
<b>Geographic Coverage</b>	14 sub-districts in northern Idlib and western Aleppo governorates.	
<b>Secondary data sources</b>	Main sources include: Humanitarian Situation Overview in Syria (HSOS) in northwest Syria, population and movement numbers assessed as of June 2019 as part of officially published figures from the Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) Cluster, as well as media, open source reports, humanitarian reports from UN agencies and other humanitarian bodies.	
<b>Population(s)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDPs in camp <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDPs in host communities <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees in camp <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees in host communities <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-displaced (hosting) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Returnees <sup>1</sup>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDPs in informal sites <input type="checkbox"/> IDPs [Other, Specify] <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees in informal sites <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees [Other, Specify] <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-displaced (not hosting) <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify]
<b>Data collection tool(s)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Structured (Quantitative)	<input type="checkbox"/> Semi-structured (Qualitative)
	<b>Sampling method</b>	<b>Data collection method</b>

<sup>1</sup> The needs and conditions of 'returnees', or 'spontaneous returns to community of origin', will not be assessed separately for this assessment, but as part of the wider group of 'resident/pre-conflict' (non-displaced) households. The definition of resident/pre-conflict households used in this assessment is 'individuals or groups of people who currently reside in their communities of origin, or communities of permanent residence prior to the Syrian conflict. This includes populations that were never displaced as well as previously displaced populations that have returned to their communities of origin'.

<b>Structured data collection tool # 1</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Purposive <input type="checkbox"/> Probability / Simple random <input type="checkbox"/> Probability / Stratified simple random <input type="checkbox"/> Probability / Cluster sampling <input type="checkbox"/> Probability / Stratified cluster sampling <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Key informant interview (Target #): 2 to 5 key informants per community <sup>2</sup> <input type="checkbox"/> Group discussion (Target #):_____ <input type="checkbox"/> Household interview (Target #):_____ <input type="checkbox"/> Individual interview (Target #):_____ <input type="checkbox"/> Direct observations (Target #):_____ <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify] (Target #):_____	
<b>Target level of precision if probability sampling</b>	NA	NA	
<b>Data management platform(s)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IMPACT <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify]	<input type="checkbox"/> UNHCR	
<b>Expected output type(s)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Situation overview #: _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Report #: __	<input type="checkbox"/> Profile #: __
	<input type="checkbox"/> Presentation (Preliminary findings) #: __	<input type="checkbox"/> Presentation (Final) #:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Factsheet #: 1
	<input type="checkbox"/> Interactive dashboard #: _	<input type="checkbox"/> Webmap #: __	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Insert) Map #: 1
<b>Access</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public (available on REACH resource center and other humanitarian platforms)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted (bilateral dissemination only upon agreed dissemination list, no publication on REACH or other platforms)		
<b>Visibility</b>	REACH logo, ICCG logo		

## 2. Rationale

### 2.1. Rationale

As of June 2019, Idlib governorate and the surrounding areas of western Aleppo and north-west Hama governorates are one of the last remaining opposition-held territories in Syria. Since the outbreak of the conflict in 2011, the predominantly rural region has seen its population sharply increase following continuous influxes of internally displaced persons (IDPs) from across the country. From late 2017, the region has witnessed further large-scale IDP arrivals, following escalations of conflict and displacements from formerly opposition-held areas in south-east Idlib, south-west Aleppo, Rural Damascus, Homs, Hama, Dar'a and Quneitra governorates, leading to a growing strain on resources and services in the region. Since September 2018, there has been increasing concern regarding a potential military offensive in the region, with increased shelling, airstrikes and similar security incidents in the area.<sup>3</sup> While the announcement of a demilitarised zone following conflict lines on 19 September reduced immediate concerns over a potential military offensive, shelling and airstrikes have continued.

Since the end of April 2019, shelling and bombardments have drastically intensified in the south of Idlib and north of Hama governorates, forcing 327,536 people to flee their homes between 1 May and 13 June.<sup>4</sup> Receiving an estimated 270,000 people in six weeks, Dana sub-district in northern Idlib governorate has witnessed by far the highest number of IDP arrivals, but other surrounding sub-districts have also received a high number of arrivals as potential locations for displacement are limited. With large-scale displacement occurring in the past several months in the area, resources are strained and the humanitarian response is facing significant challenges. A continuation of hostilities is expected to cause further (often

<sup>2</sup> Enumerators are required to interview a minimum of 2 and maximum of 5 KIs in each assessed location, to account for differences in knowledge and sector-specific expertise among KIs in different locations. In general, enumerators are encouraged to interview as many KIs as possible in each location in order to obtain the most accurate and detailed information for indicators in each sector.

<sup>3</sup> Middle East Monitor, 'https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20181205-thousands-flee-south-idlib-as-syria-regime-bombs-buffer-zone/' YeniSafak, 'https://www.yenisafak.com/en/news/assad-regime-attacks-idlib-in-violation-of-sochi-deal-3468822'

<sup>4</sup> According to official CCCM ad-hoc displacement figures.

secondary or tertiary) displacement into already densely populated areas with high numbers of existing IDPs, severely straining the already precarious humanitarian situation in the region. To inform humanitarian actors of IDP and resident populations' priority needs and humanitarian conditions, REACH will conduct a Rapid Needs Assessment (RNA), which follows previous RNAs conducted in May, August, September, and December 2018, as well as February and May 2019.

### 3. Methodology

#### 2.1. Methodology overview

A key informant (KI) methodology will be employed for this RNA. Data collection will take place between 27 and 30 June in 14 sub-districts in northern Idlib and western Aleppo governorates that have seen the most IDP arrivals, with communities/sites selected based on the number of arrivals in the period 1 May-13 June as well as proportion of IDP arrivals relative to the pre-existing population, and geographical locations that maintain a consolidated coverage area. In total, 150 assessed communities, camps and informal sites should be assessed based on these criteria. To ensure that all communities can be covered within the period designated for data collection, and in response to access restrictions in various camps, all KI interviews will be conducted remotely. Data will be collected at the community/site level, with enumerators filling out one questionnaire per community/site and interviewing at least 2 KIs per community. KIs will be selected based on their knowledge of IDP and resident populations in the community and will respond to the sections of the questionnaire that best fit their sector-specific expertise. Collected primary data will then be further triangulated through available secondary data sources.

#### 2.2. Population of interest

The two main populations of interest for this assessment are internally displaced person (IDP) and resident populations in assessed communities in northern Idlib and western Aleppo governorates.

IDPs are defined as *'Individuals or groups of people who have been forced to leave their communities of origin, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalised violence, violations of human rights, or natural or man-made disasters, and who have not crossed an international border.'*

Residents are defined as *'Individuals or groups of people who currently reside in their communities of origin, or communities of permanent residence prior to the Syrian conflict. This includes populations that were never displaced as well as previously displaced populations that have returned to their communities of origin.'*

#### 2.3. Secondary data review

Available secondary data sources will be used to triangulate primary data collection and will include data collected through the Humanitarian Situation Overview in Syria (HSOS) in 14 sub-districts in northern Idlib and western Aleppo governorates, population and displacement numbers assessed on an ongoing basis as part of the CCCM Cluster's continuous monitoring of the situation, as well as other available data from REACH, UN agencies, and other humanitarian bodies, and media and open source reports.

#### 2.4. Primary Data Collection

Primary data collection will be conducted in communities, camps and informal sites in northern Idlib and western Aleppo governorates, through a remote interview method (via phone) due to access restrictions and to ensure timeliness. Data will be collected through a KI methodology. REACH will utilise its wide KI network in north-west Syria to collect information as follows:

- Based on a structured questionnaire, enumerators will ask KIs a limited number of questions about shelter, food and markets, livelihoods, electricity and non-food items (NFIs), water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH), health, education and protection to gather information at the community level. Information will also be collected on

population numbers and movement intentions, as well as market prices and availability of displacement-relevant items.

- Enumerators will submit one form per assessed community, interviewing different KIs for different sections of the form, based on KIs' knowledge about the community, camp or informal site in general and specific sectors in particular. Enumerators will try to contact at least two KIs per community and, if possible, more. In the rare case that enumerators are unable to interview multiple KIs, feedback from one KI will be accepted. If no KIs can be found, then the community will not be assessed. Enumerators will be organised geographically, with each enumerator given a list of unique communities to cover – this will ensure there is no overlapping data collection and that no enumerators speak with the same key informant.
- KI types may include: civil society groups, local charities, local councils, local relief committees, NGOs, community leaders, documentation office registration focal points, camp managers, teachers, health staff or mukhtars (community leaders).
- Communities, camps and informal sites will be selected focusing primarily on whether they were affected by a large influx of IDPs since the 1<sup>st</sup> of May (at least 400 arrivals) and the proportion of IDPs arriving relative to the pre-existing population in the community. In addition, sub-districts are selected in such a way that the geographic area remains contiguous and consolidated.
- Up to 150 communities will be assessed (depending on enumerator capacity), covering 14 sub-districts in the region that received large numbers of IDPs uprooted by the latest conflict escalation in northern Hama and southern Idlib governorates.

## 2.5. Data Processing & Analysis

All submissions will be checked for internal inconsistencies and submitted information will be cross-checked with available secondary data on assessed communities. This includes cross checking with previous RNA and baseline assessments for the same geographic area to identify outliers. Follow up will be conducted with enumerators and KIs for all communities where discrepancies or issues were discovered. Submitted raw data will be cleaned based on follow up responses and all changes to the data will be logged.

Data from the RNA will be analysed and reported on at the assessed area level in order to produce output that provides actors with an update on the humanitarian situation as it relates to shelter, food and markets, livelihoods, electricity and non-food items (NFIs), water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH), health, education, protection, movement intentions, market-related information, and population demographics and will provide the generalised perspectives of KIs. Data will be collected over the phone in assessed communities through REACH enumerators from KIs living or working in the community and then aggregated to obtain findings at the assessed area level.

## 3. Roles and responsibilities

Table 2: Description of roles and responsibilities

<b>Task Description</b>	<b>Responsible</b>	<b>Accountable</b>	<b>Consulted</b>	<b>Informed</b>
<i>Research design</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Research Design Unit GIS Officer	Country Coordinator
<i>Supervising data collection</i>	Senior Programme Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Data Analysis Unit	Country Coordinator
<i>Data processing (checking, cleaning)</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Data Analysis Unit	Country Coordinator
<i>Data analysis</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Data Analysis Unit	Country Coordinator

			ASSESSMENT Officer	
<i>Output production</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Reporting Unit HQ Assessment Unit	Country Coordinator
<i>Dissemination</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Communication Unit	Country Coordinator
<i>Monitoring &amp; Evaluation</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Research Design Unit	Country Coordinator
<i>Lessons learned</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	HQ Research Design Unit	Country Coordinator

**Responsible:** the person(s) who executes the task

**Accountable:** the person who validates the completion of the task and is accountable of the final output or milestone

**Consulted:** the person(s) who must be consulted when the task is implemented

**Informed:** the person(s) who need to be informed when the task is complete

## Data Analysis Plan

See attached (Actual data analysis plan to be included before ToR is uploaded)

Research questions	IN #	Data collection method	Indicator/Variable	Questionnaire question	Questionnaire response	Data collection level
Basic information	A.1.1	KI Interview	Enumerator code	Enter enumerator code		KI
	A.1.2	KI Interview	Governorate	In which governorate is the assessed community?	Admin list	KI
	A.1.3	KI Interview	District	In which district is the assessed communities?	Admin list	KI
	A.1.4	KI Interview	Sub-district	In which sub-district is the assessed community?	Admin list	KI
	A.1.5	KI Interview		Is the assessed location a community or a camp/informal site?	Community, Camp/informal site	KI
	A.1.6	KI Interview		Please enter the CP Code for the assessed camp/informal site:		KI
	A.1.7	KI Interview	Community	Which community are you assessing?	Admin list	KI
	A.1.8	KI Interview		Assessed location - other community:	Amin list; Other	KI
	A.1.9	KI Interview	Closest p-code	What is the closest community to this community?	Admin list	KI
	A.1.10	KI Interview	Closest p-code	What is the closest community to this camp?	Admin list	KI
	A.1.11	KI Interview		Please enter any other information you have about the assessed location, camp or informal settlement (eg GPS coordinates):		KI
	A.1.12	KI Interview		How many KIs were interviewed in this community?		KI
	A.1.13	KI Interview		At least two KIs need to be interviewed in each community		KI
Demographics	B.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about demographics?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration	KI

				Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	
B.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
B.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about demographics?	Male, Female	KI
B.1.1	KI Interview	IDPs in community	Are there any IDPs in this community?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
B.1.2	KI Interview	residents in community	Are there any resident population households in this community?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
B.1.3	KI Interview	Demographics IDP population	Do you know what is the number of IDP households currently living in the community?	Yes, No	KI
B.1.4	KI Interview		Approximately, what is the total number of IDP <b>**households**</b> currently living in the community?		KI
B.1.5	KI Interview		Minimum		KI
B.1.6	KI Interview		Maximum		KI
B.1.7	KI Interview		Best guess		KI
B.1.8	KI Interview		Do you know what is the number of IDP individuals currently living in the community?	Yes, No	KI
B.1.9	KI Interview		Approximately, what is the total number of IDP <b>**individuals**</b> currently living in the community?		KI
B.1.10	KI Interview	Minimum		KI	

B.1.11	KI Interview		Maximum		KI
B.1.12	KI Interview		Best guess		KI
B.1.13	KI Interview		Do you know the number of IDP individuals that are male and female (including children ie all ages)?	Yes, No	KI
B.1.14	KI Interview		Approximately how many IDPs are female and male (including children ie all ages)?		KI
B.1.15	KI Interview		Female		KI
B.1.16	KI Interview		Male		KI
B.1.17	KI Interview		Do you know approximately, how many IDP individuals are in the following age groups (0-5, 6-17, 18-59, 60+)?	Yes, No	KI
B.1.18	KI Interview		Approximately, how many IDP individuals are in the following age groups?		KI
B.1.19	KI Interview		0-5 years		KI
B.1.20	KI Interview		6-17 years		KI
B.1.21	KI Interview		18-59 years		KI
B.1.22	KI Interview		60+ years		KI
B.2.1	KI Interview		Demographics resident population	Do you know what is the number of resident population households currently living in the community?	Yes, No
B.2.2	KI Interview	Approximately, what is the total number of resident population <b>**households**</b> currently living in the community as of the day of data collection?			KI
B.2.3	KI Interview	Minimum			KI
B.2.4	KI Interview	Maximum			KI
B.2.5	KI Interview	Best guess			KI
B.2.6	KI Interview	Do you know what is the total number of resident population (pre-conflict) population <b>**individuals**</b> currently living in the community as of the day of data collection?		Yes, No	KI
B.2.7	KI Interview	Approximately, what is the total number of resident population <b>**individuals**</b> currently living in the community as of the day of data collection?			KI

	B.2.8	KI Interview		Minimum		KI
	B.2.9	KI Interview		Maximum		KI
	B.2.10	KI Interview		Best guess		KI
	B.2.11	KI Interview		Do you know the number of resident population individuals that are male and female (including children ie all ages)?	Yes, No	KI
	B.2.12	KI Interview		Approximately how many resident population individuals are female and male (including children ie all ages)?		KI
	B.2.13	KI Interview		Female		KI
	B.2.14	KI Interview		Male		KI
	B.2.15	KI Interview		Do you know approximately, how many resident population individuals are in the following age groups (0-5, 6-17, 18-59, 60+)?	Yes, No	KI
	B.2.16	KI Interview		Approximately, how many resident population individuals are in the following age groups?		KI
	B.2.17	KI Interview		0-5 years		KI
	B.2.18	KI Interview		6-17 years		KI
	B.2.19	KI Interview		18-59 years		KI
	B.2.20	KI Interview		60+ years		KI
What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of shelter?	C.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about shelter?		KI
	C.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
	C.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about shelter?	Male, Female	KI

C.1.1	KI Interview	Dwelling type	What type of dwelling do most IDP households live in?	Solid/finished house or apartment (owned), Solid/finished house or apartment (rented), Solid/finished house or apartment (not owned/rented), Unfinished/damaged building, Non-residential/public building, Managed camp, Informal settlement, Individual tents, Open areas, Under trees, Other, Not sure	KI
C.1.2	KI Interview	Household profiles living in vulnerable shelter types	For each of the shelter types selected, what is your best guess at the percentage of IDP households living in them?		KI
C.1.3	KI Interview	Overcrowded shelter	What proportion of the IDP population do you estimate are living in overcrowded shelter (eg multiple families sharing a house, families living in a house build for a smaller family)?	0%, 1-25%, 26-50%, 51-75%, 76-100%, Not sure	KI
C.1.4	KI Interview	Shelter adequacy issues	Are there any adequacy issues with IDP shelters in the community, and if so, what are the issues?	None (cannot be selected with any Other option), Insufficient number of shelters for the population, High rent, Shelters are too small/not enough space for entire household, Structures are not sturdy and break/fall over easily, Shelters are heavily damaged/unusable, Lack of insulation from heat, Lack of insulation from cold, Leaking during rain, Limited ventilation, Lack of privacy inside shelter (no partitions, no doors), Unable to lock home securely, Lack of lighting, Lack of heating, Shelters are isolated, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
C.1.5	KI Interview	Types of tents used	What are the main types of tents used in this community?	Provided by UN, Provided by NGO, Personal- brought by families,	KI

				Personal- handmade tent, Other , Not sure	
C.1.6	KI Interview	Number of people per tent	What is the average number of people per tent?		KI
C.2.1	KI Interview	Dwelling type	What type of dwelling do most resident population households live in?	Solid/finished house or apartment (owned), Solid/finished house or apartment (rented), Solid/finished house or apartment (not owned/rented), Unfinished/damaged building, Other, Not sure	KI
C.2.2	KI Interview	Household profiles living in vulnerable shelter types	For each of the shelter types selected, what is your best guess at the percentage of resident population households living in them?	0%, 1-10%, 11-20%, 21-30%, 31-40%, 41-50%, 51-60%, 61-70%, 71-80%, 81-90%, 91-100%, Not sure	KI
C.2.3	KI Interview	Overcrowded shelter	What proportion of the resident population do you estimate are living in overcrowded shelter (eg multiple families sharing a house, families living in a house build for a smaller family)?	0%, 1-25%, 26-50%, 51-75%, 76-100%, Not sure	KI
C.2.4	KI Interview	Shelter adequacy issues	Are there any adequacy issues with resident population shelters in the community, and if so, what are the issues?	None (cannot be selected with any Other option), Insufficient number of shelters for the population, High rent, Shelters are too small/not enough space for entire household, Structures are not sturdy and break/fall over easily, Shelters are heavily damaged/unusable, Lack of insulation from heat, Lack of insulation from cold, Leaking during rain, Limited ventilation, Lack of privacy inside shelter (no partitions, no doors), Unable to lock home securely, Lack of lighting, Lack of	KI

					heating, Shelters are isolated, Other (specify), Not sure	
What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of food security and markets?	D.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about food?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	KI
	D.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
	D.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about food?	Male, Female	KI

D.1.1	KI Interview	Meals per day	How many meals do the majority of people consume per day?		KI
D.1.2	KI Interview	Sources of food resident population	What are the most common sources of food for resident households in this community?	Purchasing from stores, Own production/farming, Relying entirely on food stored from previous weeks/months for emergencies, Assistance from local councils, Assistance from NGOs, Assistance from organised neighbourhood groups, Gifts from family/friends, Begging, Bartering, Borrowing, Hunting/gathering/catching, No food sources of any kind available, Other, Not sure	KI
D.1.3	KI Interview	Sources of food IDP population	What are the most common sources of food for IDP households in this community?	Purchasing from stores, Own production/farming, Relying entirely on food stored from previous weeks/months for emergencies, Assistance from local councils, Assistance from NGOs, Assistance from organised neighbourhood groups, Gifts from family/friends, Begging, Bartering, Borrowing, Hunting/gathering/catching, No food sources of any kind available, Other, Not sure	KI
D.1.4	KI Interview	Access to markets (in the community)	Were households able to access markets in the assessed community in the past week?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
D.1.5	KI Interview	Access to markets (outside the community)	Were households able to access markets in other/nearby communities in the past week?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI

D.1.6	KI Interview	Access food and markets	Did access to food and markets change for households in the last two months (both in the assessed community or in other/nearby communities)?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
D.1.7	KI Interview		How did access to food and markets for households change in the last two months (both in the assessed community or in other/nearby communities)	Food prices have increased, Supply of food is insufficient, Overcrowding at markets, Other, Not sure	KI
D.1.8	KI Interview	Challenges/barriers	What are the most common challenges/barriers preventing access to markets for residents in the last week?	No challenges, Women/girls not allowed to access markets alone, Women/girls not feeling safe on the way to or at the markets, Men/boys not feeling safe on the way to or at the markets., Lack of access for persons with restricted mobility, Distance to markets too far, Certain population groups unable to access markets, Lack of transportation to markets (private or public), Physical constraints preventing access to markets (e.g. roads damaged/blockages), Other, Not sure	KI

D.1.9	KI Interview	Challenges/barriers	What are the most common challenges/barriers preventing access to markets for IDPs in the last week?	No challenges, Women/girls not allowed to access markets alone, Women/girls not feeling safe on the way to or at the markets, Men/boys not feeling safe on the way to or at the markets., Lack of access for persons with restricted mobility, Distance to markets too far, Certain population groups unable to access markets, Lack of transportation to markets (private or public), Physical constraints preventing access to markets (e.g. roads damaged/blockages), Other, Not sure	KI
D.1.10	KI Interview	Availability of food items	In the past week, how available were the following items (in the assessed community or in other/nearby communities)? (Bread; Rice; Bulgur; Flour; Lentils; Pasta; Cooking oil; Fresh vegetables; Chicken; Meat; Sugar; Salt)	Yes, Available, but not enough quantities, No, Not sure	KI
D.1.11	KI Interview	Affordability of food items	For each item that was available, please indicate if it was affordable or unaffordable for households over the past week (Bread; Rice; Bulgur; Flour; Lentils; Pasta; Cooking oil; Fresh vegetables; Chicken; Meat; Sugar; Salt)	Affordable for the majority of people, Not affordable for the majority of people, Not sure	KI
D.1.12	KI Interview	Coping strategies	Were any of the following coping strategies used at all in the community to deal with a lack of food over the past week?	No coping strategies used (cannot be selected with any other option), Reducing meal size, Skipping meals, Buying food with money usually used for other things, Purchasing food on credit/borrowing money to buy food, Selling non-productive assets, Selling productive assets, Spending days without eating, Consuming bad foods (e.g. food from garbage, weeds), Not sure, other (specify)	KI

	D.1.13	KI Interview	Coping strategies	How widespread is the use of this coping strategy?	All or almost all households use this coping strategy (81%-100%), More than half of households use this coping strategy (61% - 80%), Around half of households use this coping strategy (41% - 60%), Less than half of households use this coping strategy (21% - 40%), A few households use this coping strategy (1% - 20%), Not sure	KI
	D.1.14	KI Interview	Babies/Young children	Do you know what challenges people in this community face when feeding babies and young children (from birth to years) in the last two months?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
	D.1.15	KI Interview		What are the main challenges for feeding babies and young children (from birth to 6 months old) in the last two months?	No challenges, Breastfeeding difficulties, No support for non-breastfed babies, Poor hygiene for feeding non-breastfed babies, Other	KI
	D.1.16	KI Interview		What are the main challenges for feeding babies and young children (from 7 to 23 months old) in the last two months?	No challenges, Not enough food (quantity), Not good enough food (quality), Not enough variety (diversity), No feeding utensils for babies, Poor hygiene for cooking/feeding, No cooking facilities or fuel, Other	KI
What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of livelihoods?	E.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about livelihoods?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager,	KI

				Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	
E.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
E.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about livelihoods?	Male, Female	KI
E.1.1	KI Interview	Meeting basic needs (resident)	What were the most common sources of meeting basic needs for resident population households in the community over the past week?	Food crop production, Cash crop production, Sale of livestock, Livestock products, Waged labour - daily labour, Waged labour - regular work, Petty trading, Petty commodity production (e.g. honey, clothing), Firewood and charcoal production, Fishing, hunting and gathering wild foods, Other self-employment/entrepreneurial activities, Food aid, Loans and remittances or food gifts from relatives or friends, Humanitarian assistance, Working opportunities within programs for livelihoods creation (CfW, entrepreneurial	KI

				activities, etc), Other (specify), Not sure	
E.1.2	KI Interview	Barriers to accessing livelihoods (resident)	What, if any, were the most common barriers to accessing livelihoods for resident population households in the community over the past week?	No challenges, General lack of employment opportunities, Lack of employment opportunities that match people's skills, Women not allowed to access job opportunities, Low wages, Postponed/lack of regular payments, No available ways to access financial resources (no grants, no loans), Lack of physical access to possible job opportunities (lack of transport, damaged roads, inappropriate opportunities for PwD and Other vulnerable groups), Lack of information about possible opportunities for accessing livelihoods, Security situation in the community, Lack of access to resources needed for job (e.g. water for agriculture), Restrictions by local authorities, Discrimination	KI

				in job provision, Not sure, Other (specify)	
E.1.3	KI Interview	Meeting basic needs (IDP)	What were the most common sources of meeting basic needs for IDPs in the community over the past week?	Food crop production, Cash crop production, Sale of livestock, Livestock products, Waged labour - daily labour, Waged labour - regular work, Petty trading, Petty commodity production (e.g. honey, clothing), Firewood and charcoal production, Fishing, hunting and gathering wild foods, Other self-employment/entrepreneurial activities, Food aid, Loans and remittances or food gifts from relatives or friends, Humanitarian assistance, Working opportunities within programs for livelihoods creation (CfW, entrepreneurial activities, etc), Other (specify), Not sure	KI

	E.1.4	KI Interview	Barriers to accessing livelihoods (IDP)	What, if any, were the most common barriers to accessing livelihoods for IDPS in the community over the past week?	No challenges, General lack of employment opportunities, Lack of employment opportunities that match people's skills, Women not allowed to access job opportunities, Low wages, Postponed/lack of regular payments, No available ways to access financial resources (no grants, no loans), Lack of physical access to possible job opportunities (lack of transport, damaged roads, inappropriate opportunities for PwD and Other vulnerable groups), Lack of information about possible opportunities for accessing livelihoods, Security situation in the community, Lack of access to resources needed for job (e.g. water for agriculture), Restrictions by local authorities, Discrimination in job provision, Not sure, Other (specify)	KI
What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of electricity and non-food items (NFIs)?	F.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about access to electricity and NFI?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health	KI

				staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	
F.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
F.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about access to electricity and NFI?	Male, Female	KI
F.1.1	KI Interview	Source of electricity	What was the most common source of electricity in the community over the past week?	Main network (grid), Generators, Solar panels, Car battery, No source of electricity, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
F.1.2	KI Interview	Barriers to accessing electricity	What are the most common barriers to accessing electricity in the community over the past week?	No challenges, Main network completely or partially not functioning due to damage, Main network completely or partially not functioning due to general disrepair, Generators not available, Solar panels too expensive, Electricity too expensive, Not enough fuel for generators, Fuel for generators too	KI

				expensive, Other (specify), Not sure		
	F.1.3	KI Interview	Access to household and personal hygiene items in markets	Were households in the community able to access the following household and personal hygiene items in markets in the community in the last week? (Bedding items (sheets, pillows); Mattresses/sleeping mats; Cooking utensils; Cooking fuel; Cooking stoves; Water containers; Sources of light/solar lamps; Solar panels; Clothing; Shoes; Batteries; Disposable diapers; Sanitary pads; Soap; Washing powder (for clothes); Cleaning liquid (for house); Detergent (for dishes))	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
	F.1.4	KI Interview		For each item that was available, please indicate if it was affordable or unaffordable in the community over the past week	Affordable for the majority of people, Not affordable for the majority of people, Not sure	KI
What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of WASH?	G.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about access to water, sanitation and hygiene?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	KI

G.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
G.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about access to water, sanitation and hygiene?	Male, Female	KI
G.1.1	KI Interview	Source of water	What was the most common source of water used for non-drinking purposes (including cooking, bathing, washing etc) in the community over the last week?	No drinking water was available, Main network, Surface water (i.e.: untreated water from the river surface that is distributed via the water network), Formal water trucking conducted by authorities or an NGO, Informal water trucking conducted by private citizens, Community borehole for free, Community borehole paid, Springs, river or natural source, Bottle, Other, please specify, Not sure	KI
G.1.2	KI Interview	Access to water	Which statement would best describe access to water (for both drinking and all purposes) in the community over the last week?	100% have enough water for their needs, 81%-99% have enough water for their needs, 61%-80% have enough water for their needs, 41%-60% have enough water for their needs, 21%-40% have enough water for their needs, 1%-20% have enough water for their needs, 0% have enough water for their needs, Not sure	KI

G.1.3	KI Interview	Challenges/barriers	Why were households in the community unable to access sufficient water (for both drinking and all purpose) in the last week?	Main network completely or partially not functioning due to damage, Main network completely or partially not functioning due to general disrepair, Boreholes not providing water due to damage, Boreholes not providing water due to disrepair, Alternative sources not available, Alternative sources too expensive, Not enough pressure to pump sufficient water, Water pumps only function a few hours per day, High price of water trucking, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
G.1.4	KI Interview	Availability main network	How many days per week was water from the main network available in the community over the last week?	0, 1-2, 3-4, 5-6, 7, Not sure	KI
G.1.5	KI Interview	Coping strategies	What are the most common ways households in the community have coped with lack of water over the last week, if any?	No coping strategies used (cannot be selected with any Other option), Reduce drinking water consumption, Spend money usually spent on Other things to buy water, Modify hygiene practices (bath less etc.) , Receive water on credit/borrow water, Drink water usually used for cleaning or Other purposes than drinking, Rely on drinking water stored previously, Other (specify), Not sure	KI

G.1.6	KI Interview	Source of drinking water	What was the most common source of drinking water in the community over the last week?	No drinking water was available, Main network, Surface water (i.e.: untreated water from the river surface that is distributed via the water network), Formal water trucking conducted by authorities or an NGO, Informal water trucking conducted by private citizens, Community borehole for free, Community borehole paid, Springs, river or natural source, Bottle, Other, please specify, Not sure	KI
G.1.7	KI Interview	Drinking water problems	Were there any problems with drinking water in the community over the past week?	No problems, water was safe to drink (can't be selected with any Other option), Water tastes bad, Water smells bad, Water is a bad colour, People got sick after drinking the water, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
G.1.8	KI Interview	Sanitation issues	What are the most common sanitation issues faced by households in the community?	None, Garbage in the streets, Rats and pests contaminating food and people, Sewage flowing onto the streets, No sewage system in the community, Flooding in the streets, Open defecation, Not sure, Other	KI
G.1.9	KI Interview	Latrines	Are people using latrines in your community/camp/informal site?	Yes, communal latrines, Yes, household latrines, Yes, both household and communal latrines, Not enough and very crowded, No, there are no latrines, No, latrines are not safe for women and girls, No available latrines for people with disabilities, Other (specify), Not sure	KI

What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of healthcare?	H.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about access to healthcare?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	KI
	H.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
	H.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about access to healthcare?	Male, Female	KI
	H.1.1	KI Interview	Access to health facilities (in the assessed community)	Were households able to access health services at facilities in the assessed community in the past week?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
	H.1.2	KI Interview	Access to health facilities (outside the community)	Were households able to access health services at facilities in other/nearby communities in the past week?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
	H.1.3	KI Interview	5 km	Is there a functional health facility within 5 km or one-hour walking distance?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
	H.1.4	KI Interview	Access to health facilities	What health facilities, if any, were available to households in the past week to address their healthcare needs (in the assessed community or in other/nearby communities)?	Mobile clinics / field hospitals, Informal emergency care points, Private clinics, Primary care	KI

				facilities, Hospitals, Not sure, Other (specify)	
H.1.5	KI Interview	Change in access	Did access to healthcare for households change in the last two months (both in the assessed community or in other/nearby communities)	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
H.1.6	KI Interview		How did access to healthcare for households change in the last two months (both in the assessed community or in other/nearby communities)?	Supplies of essential medical items have decreased, Availability of medical staff decreased, Prices of treatment/medical supplies have increased, Increased time waiting for treatment, Overcrowding at facilities, Availability of ambulance service decreased, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
H.1.7	KI Interview	Access health services	Did households in the community have access to the following health services in the past week (in the assessed community or in other/nearby communities)? (Outpatient consultations; Inpatient/hospitalisation; Routine (EPI) vaccination; Surgical services; Basic emergency obstetric care; Comprehensive emergency obstetric and neonatal care; Diabetes care, Post-exposure prophylaxis for STI; Mental health and psychosocial support services, Health education and health promotion, Haemodialysis services, Tuberculosis services, Leishmaniosis services, Diarrhea services, Pneumonia services)	Yes, No, Not sure	KI

	H.1.8	KI Interview	Challenges/barriers	<p>What are the most common challenges/barriers preventing access to healthcare residents in the last week?</p>	<p>No challenges, Lack of facilities, Lack of medicine/medical items, Lack of medical personnel, Lack of transportation, Not disabled-friendly facility (wheel chair access), Women/girls feel unsafe on the way to healthcare, Men/boys feel unsafe on the way to healthcare, Women/girls feel unsafe at the health facility, Men/boys feel unsafe at the health facility , Women/girls are not allowed to access healthcare alone, Lack of privacy, Stigma in seeking services for women/girls, Healthcare is being provided by unqualified members of the community, Distance to healthcare facilities too far, Lack of female doctors, Women unable to access medical facilities, Healthcare is available but of low quality, Healthcare is available but unaffordable, Healthcare only available to certain groups (e.g. people with certain political affiliations), Health care available in certain areas not easily accessible to all members of the community, Other (specify), Not sure</p>	KI
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	KI Interview		What are the most common challenges/barriers preventing access to healthcare for IDPs in the last week?	No challenges, Lack of facilities, Lack of medicine/medical items, Lack of medical personnel, Lack of transportation, Not disabled-friendly facility (wheel chair access), Women/girls feel unsafe on the way to healthcare, Men/boys feel unsafe on the way to healthcare, Women/girls feel unsafe at the health facility, Men/boys feel unsafe at the health facility , Women/girls are not allowed to access healthcare alone, Lack of privacy, Stigma in seeking services for women/girls, Healthcare is being provided by unqualified members of the community, Distance to healthcare facilities too far, Lack of female doctors, Women unable to access medical facilities, Healthcare is available but of low quality, Healthcare is available but unaffordable, Healthcare only available to certain groups (e.g. people with certain political affiliations), Health care available in certain areas not easily accessible to all members of the community, Other (specify), Not sure	
H.1.9		Challenges/barriers			KI
H.1.10	KI Interview	Main health problems	What are the main health problems in the community/camp/site? (select all that apply)	No health problems, Diarrhea, Leishmania, Cough and cold fever, Scabies, Lice, Measles, Tuberculosis , Skin infection, Other (specify), Not sure	KI

	H.1.11	KI Interview	Percentage individuals requiring medical attention having received care	What proportion of individuals requiring medical attention have been able to receive treatment in the last month?	0%, 1-25%, 26-50%, 51-75%, 76-100%, Not sure	KI
What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of education?	I.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about access to education?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	KI
	I.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
	I.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about access to education?	Male, Female	KI

	I.1.1	KI Interview	Quality of education residents	What problems do you foresee for access to quality education for resident children if the current situation in the community continues?	No challenges, Closure of schools by local authorities, Damaged facilities, Lack of recognised certification, Low quality of education, Children with disabilities cannot attend, Unsuitable environment (insufficient or no: heat, electricity, toilets, furniture, ventilation, etc.), Not enough qualified teachers willing to work in schools or learning spaces, Lack of resources to pay teachers, Overcrowding, Not enough teaching or learning supplies (stationery, textbooks, etc.), Stress-related learning difficulties, Schools or learning centres are used as shelter by displaced people, Not sure (cannot be selected with any Other option), Other (specify)	KI
	I.1.2	KI Interview	Quality of education IDPs	What problems do you foresee for access to quality education for IDP children if the current situation in the community continues?	No challenges, Closure of schools by local authorities, Damaged facilities, Lack of recognised certification, Low quality of education, Children with disabilities cannot attend, Unsuitable environment (insufficient or no: heat, electricity, toilets, furniture, ventilation, etc.), Not enough qualified teachers willing to work in schools or learning spaces, Lack of resources to pay teachers, Overcrowding, Not enough teaching or learning supplies (stationery, textbooks, etc.), Stress-related learning difficulties, Schools or learning centres are used as	KI

					shelter by displaced people, Not sure (cannot be selected with any Other option), Other (specify)	
What is the current humanitarian situation for populations living in assessed communities in terms of protection?	J.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about protection issues?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	KI
	J.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI

J.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about protection issues?	Male, Female	KI
J.1.1	KI Interview	Main protection risks residents	What are the main protection risks faced by residents (women, girls, men, and boys) in the assessed community in the last week?	Not sure, Inter-communal disputes, Lack/loss of civil documentation, Housing, land and property issues, Family separation, Exploitation, Harassment, Kidnapping , Domestic Violence, Sexual violence, Threat from airstrikes, Social pressures not to leave home , Movement restrictions by local authorities, Movement restrictions by Other actors, Threat from explosive hazards – including landmines and unexploded or abandoned ordnance , Threat from sniper/gunfire, Forced and early marriage, Child labour, Other (specify)	KI
J.1.2	KI Interview		Which resident groups faced these indicated protection risks?	Men, Women, Boys (under 18), Girls (under 18)	KI
J.1.3	KI Interview		If yes to lack/loss of civil documentation, please indicate if this prevents access to services:		KI
J.1.4	KI Interview		Access to health services	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.1.5	KI Interview		Access to education	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.1.6	KI Interview		Access to humanitarian assistance	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.1.7	KI Interview		Access to livelihoods	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.1.8	KI Interview		Access to shelter	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.1.9	KI Interview		Main protection risks IDPs	Access to water	Yes, No, Not sure

	KI Interview	What are the main protection risks faced by IDPs (women, girls, men, and boys) in the assessed community in the last week?	Not sure, Inter-communal disputes, Lack/loss of civil documentation, Housing, land and property issues, Family separation, Exploitation, Harassment, Kidnapping , Domestic Violence, Sexual violence, Threat from airstrikes, Social pressures not to leave home , Movement restrictions by local authorities, Movement restrictions by Other actors, Threat from explosive hazards – including landmines and unexploded or abandoned ordnance , Threat from sniper/gunfire, Forced and early marriage, Child labour, Other (specify)	KI
J.2.1				
J.2.2	KI Interview	Which IDP groups faced these indicated protection risks?	Men, Women, Boys (under 18), Girls (under 18)	KI
J.2.3	KI Interview	If yes to lack/loss of civil documentation, please indicate if this prevents access to services:		KI
J.2.4	KI Interview	Access to health services	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.2.5	KI Interview	Access to education	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.2.6	KI Interview	Access to humanitarian assistance	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.2.7	KI Interview	Access to livelihoods	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.2.8	KI Interview	Access to shelter	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
J.2.9	KI Interview	Access to water	Yes, No, Not sure	KI

What are the general and specific priority needs of IDPs and residents in the assessed community?	K.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about priority needs in the community?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	KI
	K.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
	K.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about priority needs in the community?	Male, Female	KI
	K.1.1	KI Interview	Priority needs residents	What are the most important priority needs of resident households in the community?	Shelter, Health, NFIs, Food, Education, Water, sanitation and hygiene, Protection, Livelihoods, Other, Not sure	KI
	K.1.2	KI Interview		What are the specific shelter needs of resident households in the community during the past week	New/additional tents, Tarpaulins/plastic sheeting, Nails/screws, Timber, Rope, Wire, Roofing materials, Doors/doorframes, Windows/window frames, Concrete, Bricks / Other stone blocks, Plaster or Other material for repairing	KI

				cracked walls, Basic electrical items (wiring, switches, sockets, extension cords), Basic tools (hammer, screw driver, wrenches), Cash, Other, Not sure	
K.1.3	KI Interview		What are the specific food needs of resident households in the community during the past week	Bread, Rice, Bulgur, Flour, Lentils, Pasta, Cooking oil, Fresh vegetables, Chicken, Meat, Sugar, Salt, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
K.1.4	KI Interview		What are the specific NFI needs of resident households in the community during the past week	Bedding items (sheets, pillows), Mattresses/Sleeping mats, Cooking utensils, Cooking fuel, Cooking stoves, Water containers, Sources of light/solar lamps, Solar panels, Clothing, Shoes, Batteries, Other (specify)	KI
K.1.5	KI Interview		What are the specific water, sanitation and hygiene needs of resident households in the community during the past week	Drinking water, Functioning latrines, Disposable diapers, Sanitary pads, Soap, Washing powder (for clothes), Cleaning liquid (for house), Detergent (for dishes), Other (specify), Not sure	KI
K.1.6	KI Interview		What are the specific healthcare needs of resident households in the community during the past week	First aid / emergency care (accident and injuries), Diarrhea treatment, Vaccination, Antibiotics, Surgery, Psychiatric care, Skilled care during childbirth, Treatment for chronic disease (diabetes, blood pressure, heart problems, kidney problems), Rehabilitation (i.e.: recovery programmes for those who have recently experienced injuries, especially to muscles or limbs),	KI

				Assistive devices (e.g.: wheelchairs, prosthetics), Other, Not sure	
K.1.7	KI Interview		What are the specific educational needs of resident households in the community during the past week	Additional classrooms, Qualified teachers, Teacher training, School equipment (desks, chairs, etc.), School stationery, School uniforms, Teaching and learning materials (globes, maps, teaching guides, etc.), Provision of teaching supplies/kits, Recognition and/or certification of curriculum, Appropriate WASH facilities, Counselling for psychosocial stress, Other, Not sure	KI
K.1.8	KI Interview		What are the specific protection needs of resident households in the community during the past week	Information about services, Psychosocial support, Psychological first aid, Psychiatric referrals, Specialised psychiatric services, Special assistance for vulnerable groups (women living alone, orphans, elderly, disabled, etc.), Family reunification, Other (specify), Not sure	KI

K.1.9	KI Interview		What are the specific livelihoods needs of resident households in the community during the past week	Tools/equipment for production, Access to space/land for production, Access to selling/trading spaces, Regularity in receiving income from work, Access to credit, Access to humanitarian assistance, Access to livelihoods programmes, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
K.2.1	KI Interview	Priority needs IDPs	What are the most important priority needs of IDP households in the community?	Shelter, Health, NFIs, Food, Education, Water, sanitation and hygiene, Protection, Livelihoods, Other, Not sure	KI
K.2.2	KI Interview		What are the specific shelter needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	New/additional tents, Tarpaulins/plastic sheeting, Nails/screws, Timber, Rope, Wire, Roofing materials, Doors/doorframes, Windows/window frames, Concrete, Bricks / Other stone blocks, Plaster or Other material for repairing cracked walls, Basic electrical items (wiring, switches, sockets, extension cords), Basic tools (hammer, screw driver, wrenches), Cash, Other, Not sure	KI
K.2.3	KI Interview		What are the specific food needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	Bread, Rice, Bulgur, Flour, Lentils, Pasta, Cooking oil, Fresh vegetables, Chicken, Meat, Sugar, Salt, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
K.2.4	KI Interview		What are the specific NFI needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	Bedding items (sheets, pillows), Mattresses/Sleeping mats, Cooking utensils, Cooking fuel, Cooking stoves, Water containers, Sources of light/solar lamps, Solar panels,	KI

			Clothing, Shoes, Batteries, Other (specify)	
K.2.5	KI Interview	What are the specific water, sanitation and hygiene needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	Drinking water, Functioning latrines, Disposable diapers, Sanitary pads, Soap, Washing powder (for clothes), Cleaning liquid (for house), Detergent (for dishes), Other (specify), Not sure	KI
K.2.6	KI Interview	What are the specific healthcare needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	First aid / emergency care (accident and injuries), Diarrhea treatment, Vaccination, Antibiotics, Surgery, Psychiatric care, Skilled care during childbirth, Treatment for chronic disease (diabetes, blood pressure, heart problems, kidney problems), Rehabilitation (i.e.: recovery programmes for those who have recently experienced injuries, especially to muscles or limbs), Assistive devices (e.g.: wheelchairs, prosthetics), Other, Not sure	KI
K.2.7	KI Interview	What are the specific educational needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	Additional classrooms, Qualified teachers, Teacher training, School equipment (desks, chairs, etc.), School stationery, School uniforms, Teaching and learning materials (globes, maps, teaching guides, etc.), Provision of teaching supplies/kits, Recognition and/or certification of curriculum, Appropriate WASH facilities,	KI

				Counselling for psychosocial stress, Other, Not sure	
K.2.8	KI Interview		What are the specific protection needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	Information about services, Psychosocial support, Psychological first aid, Psychiatric referrals, Specialised psychiatric services, Special assistance for vulnerable groups (women living alone, orphans, elderly, disabled, etc.), Family reunification, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
K.2.9	KI Interview		What are the specific livelihoods needs of IDP households in the community during the past week	Tools/equipment for production, Access to space/land for production, Access to selling/trading spaces, Regularity in receiving income from work, Access to credit, Access to humanitarian assistance, Access to livelihoods programmes, Other (specify), Not sure	KI

What humanitarian assistance has recently been provided in the assessed location and who are the main providers?	L.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about access to humanitarian assistance?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	KI
	L.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
	L.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about access to humanitarian assistance?	Male, Female	KI
	L.1.1	KI Interview	Access to assistance	Did any households in the community have access to humanitarian assistance in the past week?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
	L.1.2	KI Interview		What humanitarian assistance did households in the community have access to in the past week?	Food, Shelter, Healthcare, Non-food items, Education, Protection, Water, sanitation and hygiene, Other (specify)	KI
	L.1.3	KI Interview	Challenges/barriers	Do people in the location/camp sites face problems in obtaining humanitarian assistance?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI

	L.1.4	KI Interview		What problems do people in this community face when receiving humanitarian assistance?	Not enough humanitarian assistance for all entitled, Some specific groups are excluded, Lack of documentation, Political/armed group interference in the distribution of aid, Non-affected groups are given humanitarian assistance, The assistance did not respond to the actual needs, Distribution methods/lay-out excludes women-headed household, Distribution methods/lay-out excludes children-headed households, Distribution excludes elderly persons and people with disabilities, Assistance is not free: (money, sexual favours, Other) is asked in exchange for assistance, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
	L.1.5	KI Interview	Assistance providers	Who is providing humanitarian assistance?	Local council, Local relief groups, Local religious groups, International NGOs, United Nations, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
What are the future movement intentions of IDP households? Why do households intend to move? Why do other household	M.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about movement intentions in the community?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health	KI

intend to stay?				staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	
M.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
M.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about movement intentions in the community?	Male, Female	KI
M.1.1	KI Interview	Movement intentions	Given the current situation, approximately what percentage of the IDP population do you expect to leave within the next two weeks?	0%, 1-25%, 26-50%, 51-75%, 76-100%, Not sure	KI
M.1.2	KI Interview	Most common reasons to leave the assessed community (IDPs)	For IDPs intending to leave the community, what are the most common reasons for leaving the community?	Access to money to pay for movement, Anticipation of future conflict escalation, Loss of income, Loss of assets, Reduced access to food, Reduced access to water, Reduced access to electricity, Reduced access to health services, Reduced access to shelter, Reduced access to education, Change in administration/governing authorities, Opening of safe passages to elsewhere, Anticipation of forced recruitment to armed groups, IDPs only intended	KI

				to stay in the assessed community as transit location, Other, Not sure	
M.1.3	KI Interview	Most common intended destinations (IDPs)	For IDPs intending to leave the community, what is the most common intended destination?	Camps within the same governorate, Host communities within the same governorate, Camps in another governorate (specify), Host communities in another governorate (specify), Community of origin, Outside of Syria, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
M.1.4	KI Interview	Most common reasons to move elsewhere (IDPs)	For IDPs intending to leave the community, what are the most common pull factors for choosing the most common intended destination?	Access to income and employment opportunities, Family ties / host community relationship, Safety and security situation in the intended destination, Access to humanitarian assistance, Access to food, Access to health services, Access to water, Access to electricity, Access to education, Access to livelihoods, Access to shelter, Availability of safe passages to these locations, Return to community of origin, Other, Not sure	KI

	M.1.5	KI Interview	Most common reasons to remain in the assessed community (IDPs)	For IDPs intending to remain in the community in the next two weeks, what are the most common reasons for staying?	Access to income and employment opportunities, Protect assets, Movement restrictions, Family ties / relationship with host community, Safety and security situation in the community, Lack of safe alternative destinations, Lack of safe routes to elsewhere, Lack of money to pay for movement, Inability to travel (elderly/disabled/chronic illness), Access to humanitarian assistance, Access to food, Access to health services, Access to shelter, Access to water, Access to electricity, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
	M.1.6	KI Interview	Assets	What assets did the majority of IDPs who arrived in the last two months bring along?	Livestock, Tents, Agricultural apparel or productive assets, Kitchen equipment, Furniture, Blankets, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
	M.1.7	KI Interview	Intended period of stay	Do you know for how long most IDPs intend on staying in this community?	Yes, No, Not sure	KI
	M.1.8	KI Interview		If yes, indicate the intended period of stay:	1-2 weeks, 3-4 weeks, 1-2 months, Over 3 months, Other (specify), Not sure	KI
Market monitoring	N.0.1	KI Interview	KI types	Who is the person answering the following questions about market monitoring in the community?	Civil Society Groups, Local Charities, Local Council, Local Relief Committees, NGOs, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Elders, Community Leaders (IDPs) - Religious, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Elders, Community Leaders (Host Community) - Religious, Documentation Office/Registration Focal Point, Camp Manager, Teacher, School director, Health	KI

				staff (e.g. doctor, nurse), Pharmacist, Mukhtar, Other	
N.0.2	KI Interview	KI sub-committee	In which sub-committee of the local council is the KI working?	Executive Committee, Relief Committee, Statistics Committee, Education Committee, Services Committee, Bread/Flour Committee, Communications/Media Committee, General Committee, Not reported, Other	KI
N.0.3	KI Interview	KI gender	What is the gender of the person answering the following questions about market monitoring in the community?	Male, Female	KI
N.1.1	KI Interview	MM information on tents	Are tents available for purchase for those living in this community?	Yes, No	KI
N.1.2	KI Interview		Are tents sold in this community/neighbourhood?	Yes, No	KI
N.1.3	KI Interview		Is it a 5-person tent?	Yes, No	KI
N.1.4	KI Interview		If the tent is not a 5-person tent, write the number of people it can fit (persons):		KI
N.1.5	KI Interview		Price (Syrian pounds)		KI
N.2.1	KI Interview	MM information on tarps	Is plastic tarpaulin available for purchase for those living in this community/neighbourhood?	Yes, No	KI
N.2.2	KI Interview		Is plastic tarpaulin sold in this community/neighbourhood?	Yes, No	KI
N.2.3	KI Interview		Is it sold by 1 m squared?	Yes, No	KI
N.2.4	KI Interview		If the quantity is different than 1 m squared, write the quantity (metres):		KI
N.2.5	KI Interview		Price (Syrian pounds)		KI

N.2.6	KI Interview		The price of plastic tarpaulin per m squared is:		KI
N.3.1	KI Interview	MM information on jerry cans	Are jerry cans available for purchase for those living in this community/neighbourhood?	Yes, No	KI
N.3.2	KI Interview		Are jerry cans sold in this community/neighbourhood?	Yes, No	KI
N.3.3	KI Interview		Is it a 20 L jerry can?	Yes, No	KI
N.3.4	KI Interview		If the quantity is different than L, write the quantity (Litres):		KI
N.3.5	KI Interview		Price (Syrian pounds)		KI
N.3.6	KI Interview		Do you have any additional information about the humanitarian situation in the community in the last two weeks?		KI

## 6. Data Management Plan

A detailed data management plan is available upon request.

## 7. Monitoring & Evaluation Plan

IMPACT Objective	External M&E Indicator	Internal M&E Indicator	Focal point	Tool	Will indicator be tracked?
<b>Humanitarian stakeholders are accessing IMPACT products</b>	Number of humanitarian organisations accessing IMPACT services/products  Number of individuals accessing IMPACT services/products	# of downloads of x product from Resource Centre	Country request to HQ	User_log	X Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Relief Web	Country request to HQ		X Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Country level platforms	Country team		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from REACH global newsletter	Country request to HQ		X Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from country newsletter, sendingBlue, bit.ly	Country team		X Yes
		# of visits to x webmap/x dashboard	Country request to HQ		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
<b>IMPACT activities contribute to better program implementation and coordination of the humanitarian response</b>	Number of humanitarian organisations utilizing IMPACT services/products	# references in HPC documents (HNO, SRP, Flash appeals, Cluster/sector strategies)	Country team	Reference_log	X Yes
		# references in single agency documents			X Yes
<b>Humanitarian stakeholders are using IMPACT products</b>	Humanitarian actors use IMPACT evidence/products as a basis for decision making, aid planning and delivery	Perceived relevance of IMPACT country-programs	Country team	Usage_Feed back and Usage_Survey template	X Yes
		Perceived usefulness and influence of IMPACT outputs			X Yes
		Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			X Yes
		Perceived capacity of IMPACT staff			
		Perceived quality of outputs/programs			X Yes

	Number of humanitarian documents (HNO, HRP, cluster/agency strategic plans, etc.) directly informed by IMPACT products	Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			X Yes
<b>Humanitarian stakeholders are engaged in IMPACT programs throughout the research cycle</b>	Number and/or percentage of humanitarian organizations directly contributing to IMPACT programs ( <i>providing resources, participating to presentations, etc.</i> )	# of organisations providing resources (i.e.staff, vehicles, meeting space, budget, etc.) for activity implementation	Country team	Engagement_log	X Yes
		# of organisations/clusters inputting in research design and joint analysis			X Yes
		# of organisations/clusters attending briefings on findings;			X Yes