



# Yambio Town Road Monitoring

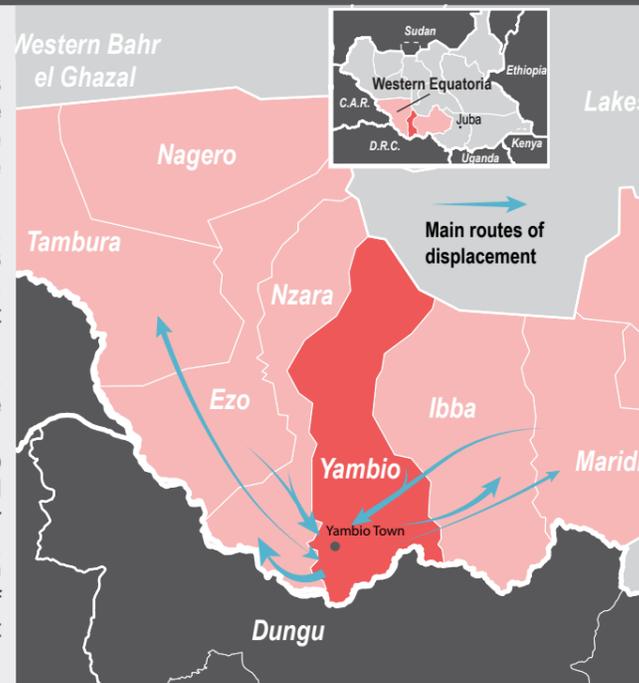
Yambio County, Western Equatoria State, South Sudan

## CONTEXT AND METHODOLOGY

Yambio town is located in Yambio County, Western Equatoria State, near South Sudan's border with the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC). Yambio town was the centre of significant armed clashes and widespread displacement in 2016, and hosts a large population of internally displaced persons (IDPs) many of whom have started to return home as of early 2018.

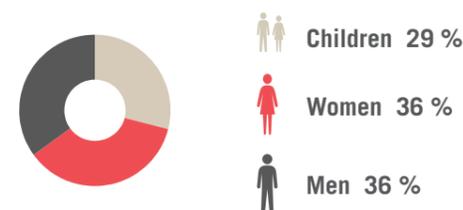
This factsheet provides results from the REACH road monitoring exercise in Yambio town, Yambio County. REACH monitors three bus/car parks in Yambio town to record the arrivals and departures of South Sudanese returnee and IDP households (HHs) on a daily basis. Daily data is synthesised into a monthly factsheet to provide an overview of wider movement trends, including push/pull factors and intentions.

The following findings are based on primary data collected between 6 and 27 July 2018, during which 175 departing HHs (372 individuals) and 41 arriving HHs (84 individuals) were recorded, along with 5 HHs (10 individuals) that were transiting through Yambio town.<sup>1</sup> Enumerators interviewed respondents who were arriving in and departing from any of Yambio town's three (Tambura, Nzara, and Maridi) bus/car parks. Respondents were selected based on pre-survey questions on motives of travel to ensure that only displaced people or returnees were interviewed. Not all entry points to Yambio town were covered systematically, and some arrivals and departures reportedly took place outside of data collection hours (9:00 a.m - 5:00 p.m). Moreover, departures are over-represented due to many arrivals getting off buses early due to the matatu system.<sup>2</sup> As such, the data presented in this factsheet is not representative, rather indicative of movement trends for the assessed population.



## ARRIVALS TO YAMBIO TOWN

### Demographic<sup>3</sup>



2% of the total arriving HHs expressed the intention to remain in Yambio town permanently.

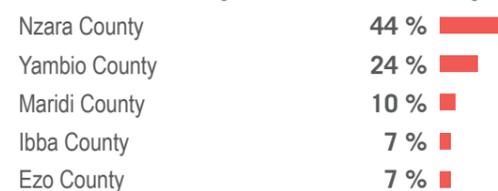
### Arriving households

2 average number of individuals travelling in each HH.

32% of arriving HHs are made up of one individual.

### Previous location - County

Areas of most recent long term location of HHs arriving in Yambio town:



### Intended duration of stay in Yambio town

Reported length of time that arriving HHs intend to stay in Yambio town:



### Pull factors

Primary pull factors reported by arriving HHs for choosing to come to Yambio town:<sup>5</sup>



Notes:

- 1. Due to the negligible number of transits recorded, a detailed analysis of the dynamics of transiting households was not included in this factsheet, apart from a short narrative section. Transit data can be obtained on request.
2. Common throughout East Africa, the matatu system involves buses that follow a set route in which passenger get on and get off at pre-determined stops. This means that many arriving passengers often get off at their stops before reaching Yambio town, while departing vehicles are nearly always full.
3. These are indicative trends; REACH does not record all arrivals and departures.
4. The total amount adds up to 101% due to the rounding up of integers. The other counties are Juba County (2%) and Mundri West (1%).
5. Reported presence of services or opportunities is indicative of respondents' perception and does not necessarily reflect availability.
6. "Partial" in the sense that not all members of the HHs were travelling with the interviewed HHs.

### Push factors

Primary push factors reported by arriving HHs for choosing to leave their previous location:



### Household composition

Reported composition of HHs arriving in Yambio town:<sup>6</sup>



## DEPARTURES FROM YAMBIO TOWN

92% of the total departing HHs intended to leave Yambio town for 6 months or less.

### Demographic<sup>3</sup>



### Departing households

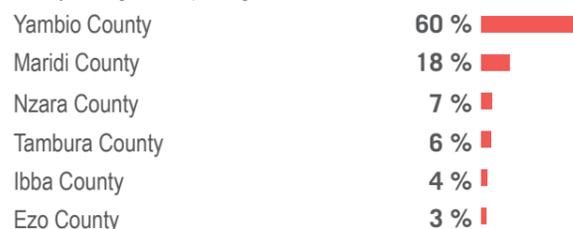
2 average number of individuals per HH.

25% of departing HHs are made up of one individual travelling alone.

### Area of origin of departing households<sup>4</sup>

98% of the total departing HHs are originally from Western Equatoria State.

County of origin of departing HHs:



### Push factors

Primary push factors reported by departing HHs for leaving Yambio town:



### Intended destination

Intended destination of departing HHs:

97% of the total departing HHs intend to stay within Western Equatoria State.

Primary intended areas of destination in Western Equatoria State for departing HHs:



### Intended duration of stay at destination

Reported length of time that departing HHs intend to stay in the location that they are departing for:

