



# Mingkaman - IDP Intentions Assessment

Awerial County, Lakes State, South Sudan

South Sudan Displacement Crisis

September 2015

## Methodology

These findings are based on primary data collected by REACH, between 9<sup>th</sup> September and 16<sup>th</sup> September 2015.

REACH staff interviewed IDPs in Mingkaman to understand where they have come from, where they would go if they were able to leave, and what push and pull factors inform their decisions.

A random sample of 461 households were interviewed, providing a representative sample of the roughly 10,760 dwelling units with a confidence of 95% and a margin of error of 5% at site level.

## Preferred return location

Preferred return location in case of an eventual departure from current displacement site



## Causes of Displacement

### Primary reported reasons for leaving pre-crisis homes

Security	90 %
Access to food	5 %
Access to basic services	2 %
Access to assistance	1 %
Distance from family	1 %
Refuse to answer	1 %

## Influential groups

Reported most influential actors in an eventual return decision

UN & NGOs	21 %
Community leaders	19 %
Family	18 %
Local authorities	18 %
Community	15 %
None	8 %
Others	1 %

\*Respondents could select multiple options

### Primary top five reasons for selecting current displacement site

Access to food	24 %
Access to security	18 %
Access to health services	16 %
Access to education services	15 %
Access to water	10 %
Other / none	17 %

\*Respondents could select multiple options

## Reported reasons for not returning

Top three reasons for not returning to preferred location

First reason	
Lack of security	82 %
Second reason	
Lack of food	39 %
Third reason	
Lack of aid assistance	19 %

## Perceived access to services in preferred return location

	Food	Water	Health care	Education	Psycho-social
Impossible	5%	3%	1%	3%	26%
Very Difficult	59%	31%	31%	32%	41%
Difficult	20%	21%	37%	31%	18%
Easy	10%	25%	14%	18%	12%
Very Easy	6%	20%	17%	16%	3%

## Compensation

% of IDPs requesting immediate compensation for family losses before leaving the site

Yes	48 %
No	26 %
Don't know	25 %
Refuse to answer	1 %

% of IDPs requesting immediate compensation for property losses before leaving the site

Yes	50 %
No	29 %
Don't know	20 %
Refuse to answer	1 %

## Land ownership

**60%** IDPs reported owning land and/or a home in their preferred return location

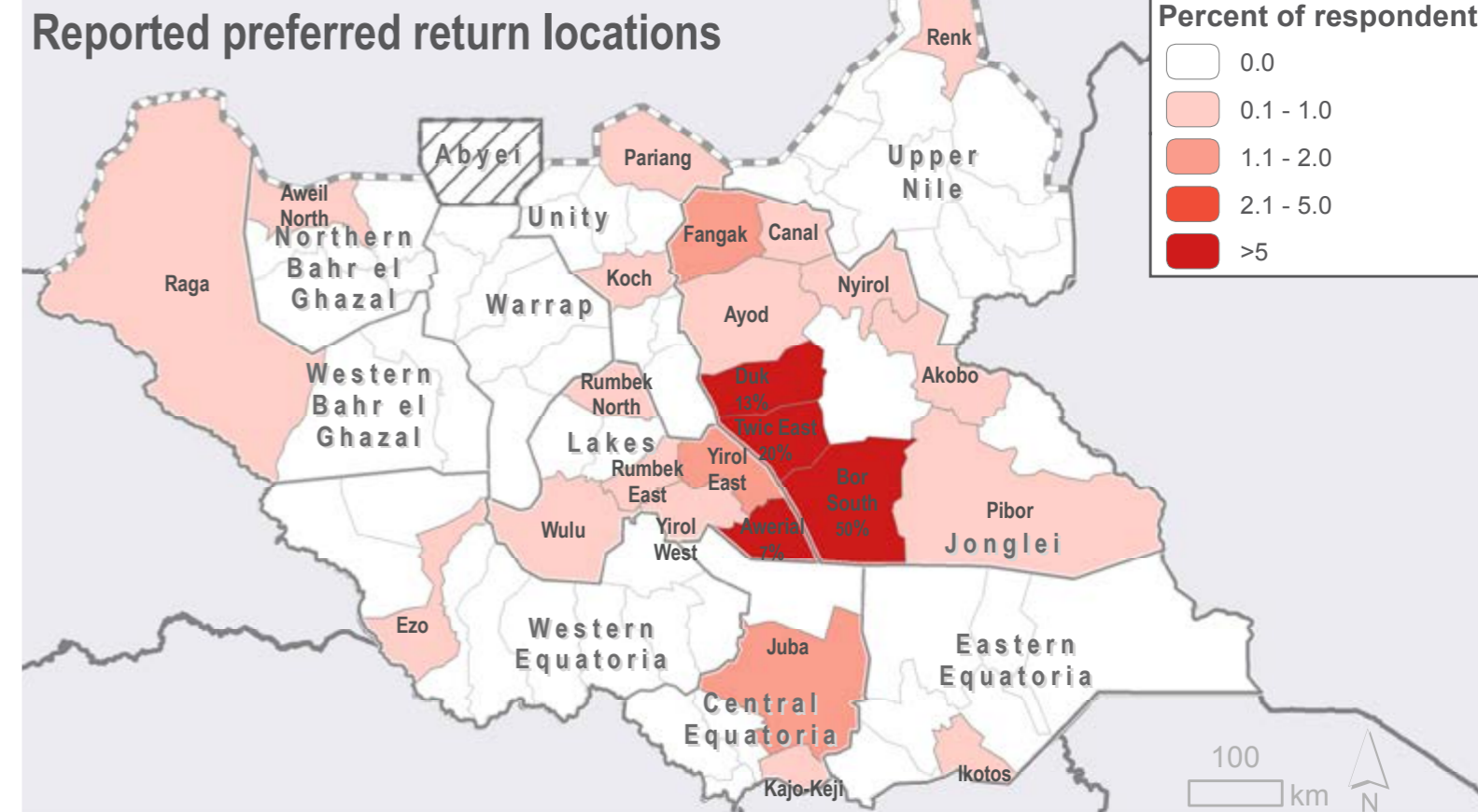
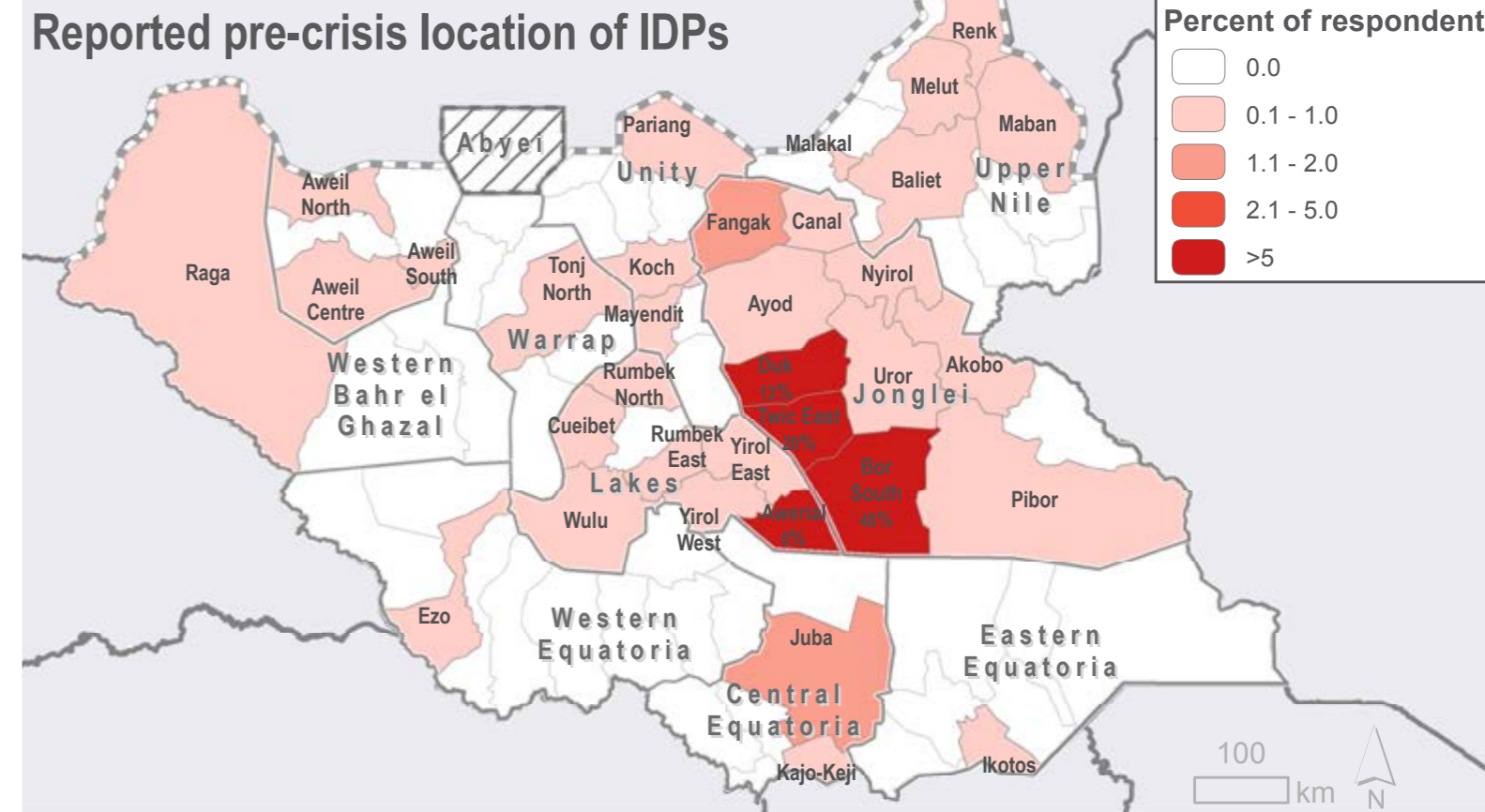
**58%** IDPs reported owning documentation to prove their land ownership

Preferred type of compensation for property or family losses as reported by IDPs

Traditional ceremony	40 %
Monetary	27 %
Official ceremony	13 %
In kind	11 %
Other(s)	9 %

## IDP predisplacement locations and areas of desired return

31.50 E, 6.04 N



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