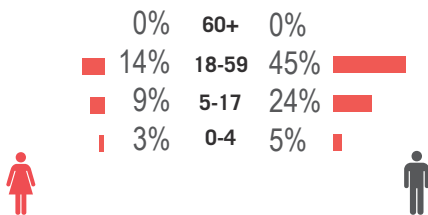


REACH, with the support of ECHO, is conducting regular assessments in order to inform on the EU migration crisis in the Western Balkans. This monthly factsheet presents the main findings and primary areas of concern based on data collected in April 2016 in Serbia and FRYOM. Data is based on a total of 149 groups interviewed representing a total of 577 individuals.

Further information is available from www.reach-initiative.org and www.reachresourcecentre.info.

Group composition

Sex and age of individuals



Origin of assessed groups:



Reported vulnerabilities in groups:

- 1 Unaccompanied minor (10%)
- 2 Children with physical disability (7%)
- 3 Adults with physical disability (6%)

Type of group profile present by origin:

Type of group profile	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Alone or with friends	14%	12%	50%	26%
Partial nuclear family	5%	25%	40%	0%
Complete nuclear family	32%	29%	60%	4%
Extended family	17%	25%	50%	0%

Migration and motivation

Date of arrival in current location by origin:

Date of arrival	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Today	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yesterday	11%	75%	50%	42%
More than two days ago	86%	25%	50%	58%

Primary reported push factors by origin:

Push factor	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Active armed conflict	49%	25%	80%	4%
Lack of basic services	0%	0%	0%	0%
Violence and insecurity	30%	75%	0%	23%
Other	21%	0%	20%	74%

Reported pull factors by origin:

Pull factor	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Safety and security	97%	100%	80%	50%
Job opportunities	40%	75%	90%	82%
Access to services	57%	50%	90%	70%
Reunify family	19%	25%	10%	28%
Other	11%	0%	10%	12%

Access to information

Top reported challenges where more information is needed:

- 1 Refugee status
- 2 Border crossing
- 3 Medical care

Top reported channel of information relied upon:

- 1 Facebook
- 2 Word of mouth
- 3 Smugglers

Aid received

Proportion of people who have received aid:



Top reported type of aid received:

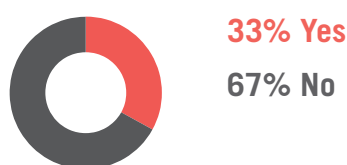
- 1 Food
- 2 Non Food Items
- 3 Health Services

Most reported commonly humanitarian needs by origin:

	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Access to a better shelter	24%	25%	23%	27%
Access to food	21%	33%	27%	24%
Access to health services	16%	8%	7%	10%
Access to showers and toilets	9%	25%	23%	15%

Health conditions

Proportion of people who suffer health problems:



Top reported countries where the symptoms began:

Countries crossed so far to reach final destination (Bulgaria, FYROM, Greece, Serbia or Turkey)	61%
Country of Origin	29%
Other	10%

Travel challenges

Top reported challenges encountered when travelling:

- 1 High prices
- 2 Robbery / Extortion
- 3 Physical Assault

Proportion of people who have been pushed back:

