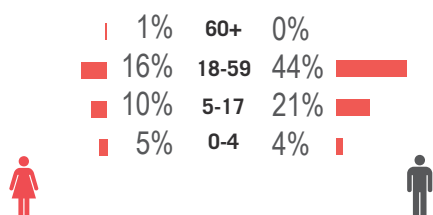


REACH, with the support of ECHO, is conducting regular assessments in order to inform on the EU migration crisis in the Western Balkans. This monthly factsheet presents the main findings and primary areas of concern based on data collected in May 2016 in Serbia and FRYOM. Data is based on a total of 240 groups interviewed representing a total of 1127 individuals.

Further information is available from www.reach-initiative.org and www.reachresourcecentre.info.

Group composition

Sex and age of individuals



Origin of assessed groups:



Reported vulnerabilities in groups:

- 1 Pregnant or lactating women (8%)
- 2 Unaccompanied minors (5%)
- 3 Adults with physical disability (1%)

Type of group profile present by origin:

Type of group profile	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Alone or with friends	46%	21%	22%	77%
Partial nuclear family	15%	0%	13%	3%
Complete nuclear family	32%	71%	63%	11%
Extended family	30%	21%	15%	14%

Migration and motivation

Date of arrival in current location by origin:

Date of arrival	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Today	39%	17%	9%	20%
Yesterday	31%	17%	15%	63%
More than two days ago	30%	66%	76%	17%

Primary reported push factors by origin:

Push factor	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Active armed conflict	82%	67%	94%	0%
Lack of basic services	1%	0%	0%	9%
Violence and insecurity	14%	29%	6%	9%
Other	3%	4%	0%	81%

Reported pull factors by origin:

Pull factor	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Safety and security	98%	100%	100%	40%
Job opportunities	23%	50%	34%	77%
Access to services	91%	46%	44%	74%
Reunify family	10%	33%	48%	29%
Other	2%	8%	2%	6%

Access to information

Top reported challenges where more information is needed:

- 1 Border crossing
- 2 Refugee status
- 3 Where to get humanitarian assistance

Top reported channel of information relied upon:

- 1 Word of mouth
- 2 Friends and family in final destination
- 3 Smugglers

Aid received

Proportion of people who have received aid:



Top reported type of aid received:

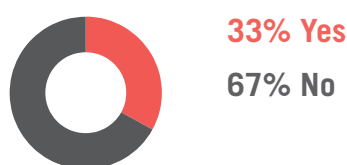
- 1 Food
- 2 Non Food Items
- 3 Shelter

Primary reported humanitarian needs by origin:

	Afghans	Iraqis	Syrians	Others
Access to a better shelter	56%	50%	81%	46%
Access to food	7%	25%	6%	9%
Access to health services	6%	4%	0%	3%
Access to showers and toilets	8%	4%	9%	11%

Health conditions

Proportion of groups with at least one person who suffers health problems:



Top reported countries where the symptoms began:

Countries crossed so far to reach final destination (Bulgaria, FYROM, Greece, Serbia or Turkey)	52%
Country of Origin	47%
Other	1%

Travel challenges

Top reported challenges encountered when travelling:

- 1 High prices
- 2 Robbery / Extortion
- 3 Emotional abuse

Proportion of people who have been pushed back:

