

# Research Terms of Reference

Dadaab joint multi-sectoral needs assessment

KEN1901

Kenya

September 2019

Version 1

**REACH** Informing  
more effective  
humanitarian action

## 1. Executive Summary

<b>Country of intervention</b>	Kenya		
<b>Type of Emergency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Natural disaster	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conflict
<b>Type of Crisis</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Sudden onset	<input type="checkbox"/> Slow onset <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted
<b>Mandating Body/ Agency</b>	United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), Government of Kenya (GOK)		
<b>Project Code</b>	24DSL		
<b>Overall Research Timeframe</b> (from research design to final outputs / M&E)	01/04 /2019 to 31/03/2020		
<b>Research Timeframe</b> Add planned deadlines (for first cycle if more than 1)	1. Start collect data: 4/09/2019		5. Preliminary presentation: 26/09/2019
	2. Data collected: 18/09/2019		6. Outputs sent for validation: 14/10/2019
	3. Data analysed: 27/09/2019		7. Outputs published: 25/10/2019
	4. Data sent for validation: 11/10/2019		8. Final presentation: 30/10/2019
<b>Number of assessments</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Single assessment (one cycle)	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Multi assessment (more than one cycle) [Describe here the frequency of the cycle]	
<b>Humanitarian milestones</b> Specify <b>what</b> will the assessment inform and <b>when</b> e.g. The shelter cluster will use this data to draft its Revised Flash Appeal;	<b>Milestone</b>		<b>Deadline</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Donor plan/strategy	-- / / --
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Inter-cluster plan/strategy	-- / / --
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Cluster plan/strategy	-- / / --
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NGO platform plan/strategy Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC) regional advocacy strategy. -REACH Regional durable solutions on intentions and cross border movement strategy	throughout life of project
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify):	-- / / --	
	<b>Audience type</b>		<b>Dissemination</b>

<b>Audience Type &amp; Dissemination</b> <i>Specify who will the assessment inform and how you will disseminate to inform the audience</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Strategic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Programmatic <input type="checkbox"/> Operational <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> General Product Mailing (e.g. mail to NGO consortium; HCT participants; Donors) <input type="checkbox"/> Cluster Mailing (Education, Shelter and WASH) and presentation of findings at next cluster meeting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Presentation of findings (e.g. at HCT meeting; Cluster meeting) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Website Dissemination (Relief Web & REACH Resource Centre) <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify]	
<b>Detailed dissemination plan required</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No
<b>General Objective</b>	Inform multi-sector humanitarian programming for the Somali refugee responses in Dadaab camps.			
<b>Specific Objective(s)</b>	Provide a comprehensive evidence base of multi-sectoral needs among refugees residing in Dadaab camps in the sectors of WASH, Health and nutrition, protection, food security, livelihoods, education, assistance and shelter			
<b>Research Questions</b>	What is the situation for refugees residing within Dadaab refugee camps regarding: Humanitarian assistance, protection, food security, Health & Nutrition, Livelihoods & Environment, NFIs & Shelter, WASH, and Education sectors ?			
<b>Geographic Coverage</b>	Dadaab Refugee complex in Kenya, covering three composite camps; Dagahaley, Hagadera and Ifo camps			
<b>Secondary data sources</b>	i. UNHCR Monthly operational updates ii. Sector specific assessments in Dadaab iii. REACH November 2018 and February 2019 Dadaab multi-sectoral needs assessment factsheet.			
<b>Population(s)</b> <i>Select all that apply</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in camp	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in informal sites
	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs [Other, Specify]
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in camp	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in informal sites
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees [Other, Specify]
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Host communities	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Returnees in the Camps
<b>Stratification</b> <i>Select type(s) and enter number of strata</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Geographical #:3 Population size per strata is known? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Group #: ___ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other Specify] #: ___ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Data collection tool(s)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Structured (Quantitative)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Semi-structured (Qualitative)
	<b>Sampling method</b>		<b>Data collection method</b>	
<b>Structured data collection tool # 1</b> <i>Select sampling and data collection method and specify target # interviews</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Purposive <input type="checkbox"/> Probability / Simple random <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Probability / Stratified simple random <input type="checkbox"/> Probability / Cluster sampling <input type="checkbox"/> Probability / Stratified cluster sampling <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify]		<input type="checkbox"/> Key informant interview (Target #):_____ <input type="checkbox"/> Group discussion (Target #):_____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Household interview (Target #): 1125 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual interview (Target #):_____ <input type="checkbox"/> Direct observations (Target #):_____ <input type="checkbox"/> [Other, Specify] (Target #):_____	
<b>Target level of precision if probability sampling</b>	95 % level of confidence		5+/- % margin of error	

<b>Data management platform(s)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IMPACT	<input type="checkbox"/>	UNHCR		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify]				
<b>Expected output type(s)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Situation overview #: 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	Report #: __	<input type="checkbox"/>	Profile #: __
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Presentation (Preliminary findings) #: 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Presentation (Final) #: 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Factsheet #: 3
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Interactive dashboard #: _	<input type="checkbox"/>	Webmap #: __	<input type="checkbox"/>	Map #: __
	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify] #: __				
<b>Access</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public (available on REACH resource center and other humanitarian platforms)				
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted (bilateral dissemination only upon agreed dissemination list, no publication on REACH or other platforms)				
<b>Visibility</b> <i>Specify which logos should be on outputs</i>	<b>REACH</b> [By default unless specified otherwise]					
	<b>Donor:</b> ECHO					
	<b>Coordination Framework:</b> [List logos here as relevant]					
	<b>Partners:</b> NRC					

## 2. Rationale

### 2.1. Rationale

As of May 2019, a total of 211,544<sup>1</sup> mostly Somali refugees resided in Dadaab camps and are vulnerable to pressure to return to their country of origin despite the continued uncertain situation in Somalia. The number of “undocumented persons” who are unable to access refugee registration has increased because the Government of Kenya suspended registration of refugees since 2015. In February 2019, REACH found that 3% of households had no member of the household registered<sup>2</sup>. REACH in close coordination with UNHCR, NRC and other relevant humanitarian actors in Dadaab, will lead in conducting joint multi-sectoral needs assessments (JMSNA) in order to understand the living conditions of the refugees in the camps. As well as identify whether there are any differences between registered and unregistered refugees in regard to access to services. This assessment is aimed at providing an up-to-date overview of refugee access to services in the sectors of education, shelter, health, livelihoods, Water, Hygiene and Sanitation (WASH) and food and nutrition.

## 3. Methodology

### 3.1. Methodology overview

In this assessment, REACH will conduct Household (HH) interviews in Dadaab refugee complex and the questionnaire will cover key profile, needs and gaps in assistance as per Sphere standards and IASC indicators, as agreed with UNHCR sector leads and other partners. Special focus will be given to Education and Health sectors due to the wider plans under the umbrella of the CRRF rollout to change the approach of service delivery in the camps and support the inclusion of refugees into national systems. An additional focus area will be livelihoods covering indicators on income generation activities and barriers in the context of movement, business and trade.

### 3.2. Population of interest

<sup>1</sup> UNHCR statistics package, April 2019

<sup>2</sup> Dadaab multi sectoral needs assessment February 2019

<https://bit.ly/2ZdPidb>

The assessment will cover three refugee camps in Dadaab refugee complex: Dagahaley, Hagadera and Ifo camps. The population of interest are refugees from Somalia and other countries living within the three refugee camps.

### 3.3. Secondary data review (outline key bibliography/sources you will use and for what).

- i. UNHCR Monthly operational updates- This provides an overview of activities and service delivery carried out in the camps including WASH activities, education interventions, Health services as well as protection and security. The resource will help triangulate primary data collected on needs and access to services in Dadaab as perceived by households.
- ii. Sector specific assessments in Dadaab - This include food security assessments, education assessments as well as health surveys carried out by actors operating in Dadaab. These resources will aid in designing the methodology including tool development.
- iii. REACH 2018 and February 2019 multi-sectoral needs assessment factsheet, these includes sectors of health, education, livelihoods etc. and will help in designing methodology and developing tools.

## 3.4. Primary Data Collection

### 3.4.1. Household-level interviews

Household level interviews will be conducted in each of the three camps of Dadaab refugee complex, The sample will be selected through probability random sampling at camp level to fulfil 95% Confidence level and 5% Margin of Error. Random GPS points will be generated using ARC map in the residential areas, which are clearly divided into blocks, enumerators will access the random GPS points from their android phones using maps.me, and they will interview households that fall on particular points. In case there is no one to interview in the selected household, or the respondent is unwilling to participate, enumerators will target the next nearest household in a radius of 5 meters. If there is still no household to interview, then they will interview the household that falls on the next point. The household-level questionnaire will cover levels of needs, access and vulnerabilities across the sectors of protection, water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH), education, food security, health and nutrition, shelter and livelihoods. The sample size will be calculated based on household population of each camp, which is already known (see table 1). Household survey data will be collected using ODK collect by use of mobile phones.

Table 1: Sampling frame

<b>Camp</b>	<b>Population (Households)</b>	<b>Sample size</b>	<b>Buffer</b>
Dagahaley	15110	375	19
Hagadera	17760	376	19
Ifo	14842	374	19
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47712</b>	<b>1125</b>	<b>57</b>

## 2.5. Data Processing & Analysis

Data from household interviews will be uploaded daily on the KOBO server. Daily data checks will be done in the evening once enumerators have uploaded data in the server. The outcomes of the data quality checks will form a basis for debriefing the enumerators before further data collection. Once all data has been uploaded, data cleaning will begin and feedback gathered where needed from enumerators. One factsheet will be produced for every camp covering the sectors of protection, water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH), education, food security, health and nutrition, shelter and livelihoods. Once initial data analysis has been done, the findings will be discussed and contextualized with relevant partners and one situation overview prepared.

## 4. Roles and responsibilities

Table 3: Description of roles and responsibilities

<b>Task Description</b>	<b>Responsible</b>	<b>Accountable</b>	<b>Consulted</b>	<b>Informed</b>
<i>Research design</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	REACH HQ, GIS Officer, UNHCR	Country coordinator
<i>Supervising data collection</i>	Field Officer	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager, GIS Officer	Country coordinator
<i>Data processing (checking, cleaning)</i>	Field Officer, Database assistant	Assessment Officer	REACH HQ, Assessment Manager	Country Coordinator
<i>Data analysis</i>	Assessment Officer, GIS Officer	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager, REACH HQ, UNHCR	Country coordinator, NRC
<i>Output production</i>	GIS Officer, Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager, REACH HQ, UNHCR	Country coordinator, NRC
<i>Dissemination</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager, REACH HQ, UNHCR	Country coordinator, NRC
<i>Monitoring &amp; Evaluation</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager, REACH HQ, UNHCR	Country coordinator, NRC
<i>Lessons learned</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager, REACH HQ, UNHCR	Country coordinator, NRC

**Responsible:** the person(s) who executes the task

**Accountable:** the person who validates the completion of the task and is accountable of the final output or milestone

**Consulted:** the person(s) who must be consulted when the task is implemented

**Informed:** the person(s) who need to be informed when the task is completed

## 5. Monitoring & Evaluation Plan

- Please complete the M&E Plan column in the table and use the corresponding Tools in the Monitoring & Evaluation matrix to implement the plan during the research cycle.

IMPACT Objective	External M&E Indicator	Internal M&E Indicator	Focal point	Tool	Will indicator be tracked?
<b>Humanitarian stakeholders are accessing IMPACT products</b>	Number of humanitarian organisations accessing IMPACT services/products  Number of individuals accessing IMPACT services/products	# of downloads of x product from Resource Center	Country request to HQ	User_log	x Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Relief Web	Country request to HQ		x Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Country level platforms	Country team		x Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from REACH global newsletter	Country request to HQ		x Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from country newsletter, sendingBlue, bit.ly	Country team		x Yes
		# of visits to x webmap/x dashboard	Country request to HQ		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
<b>IMPACT activities contribute to better program implementation and coordination of the humanitarian response</b>	Number of humanitarian organisations utilizing IMPACT services/products	# references in HPC documents (HNO, SRP, Flash appeals, Cluster/sector strategies)	Country team	Reference_log	<i>Somalia HNO 2018, Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC) regional advocacy strategy. -Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework -Kenya</i>
		# references in single agency documents			
<b>Humanitarian stakeholders are using IMPACT products</b>	Humanitarian actors use IMPACT evidence/products as a basis for decision making, aid planning and delivery  Number of humanitarian	Perceived relevance of IMPACT country-programs	Country team	Usage_Feed back and Usage_Survey template	<i>Decisions made and implemented on the basis of the assessment – to be checked with operational and donor partners to ask what actions they took on the basis of the findings and recommendations</i>

	documents (HNO, HRP, cluster/agency strategic plans, etc.) directly informed by IMPACT products	Perceived usefulness and influence of IMPACT outputs			<i>This assessment may also be included in a usage survey of partners if one is conducted in the future.</i>
		Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			
		Perceived capacity of IMPACT staff			
		Perceived quality of outputs/programs			
		Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			
<b>Humanitarian stakeholders are engaged in IMPACT programs throughout the research cycle</b>	Number and/or percentage of humanitarian organizations directly contributing to IMPACT programs ( <i>providing resources, participating to presentations, etc.</i> )	# of organisations providing resources (i.e.staff, vehicles, meeting space, budget, etc.) for activity implementation	Country team	Engagement_log	x Yes
		# of organisations/clusters inputting in research design and joint analysis			x Yes
		# of organisations/clusters attending briefings on findings;			x Yes

## Annex 1: Data analysis plan

Research question	IN #	Data collection method	Indicator group / sector	Indicator / Variable	Questionnaire Question	Questionnaire Responses	Data collection level	Sampling	Maps planned?
What is the situation for refugees residing within	1.1	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Camp	In which camp is this interview taking place?	list of camps	Community		Yes
	1.2	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Section	In which Section is this interview taking place?	text	Community		Yes
	1.3	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Block	In which block is this interview taking place?	text	Community		Yes
	1.4	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Respondent gender	What is the gender of the respondent? (observation)	1.Male 2.Female	individual		No

Dadaab refugee camps ?	1.5	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Respondent age	What is the age of the respondent?	1. 15 to 17 years 2. 18 to 29 years 3. 30 to 39 years 4. 40 to 49 years 5. 50 to 59 years 6. 60 years and above	individual		No
	1.6	HH Interview	Key characteristics	HoH	Are you the head of the household?	1. Yes 2. No	individual	simple random	No
	1.7	HH Interview	Key characteristics	HoH sex	What is the gender of the head of household?	1. Male 2. Female	individual	simple random	No
	1.8	HH Interview	Key characteristics	HH breadwinner	Who is the main breadwinner of the household?	1. Father of household 2. Mother of household 3. Adult male (18+) 4. Adult female (18+) 5. Male child (14-17) 6. Female child (14-17) 7. Male child (13 or below) 8. Female child (13 or below)	household	simple random	No
	1.9	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Household dependency ratio	age- Please give the number of household members in this household in each age and gender group, including the respondent.	1. Males 0-6 months 2. Females 0-6 months 3. Males 7 months-3 years 4. Females 7 months-3 years 5. Males 4-6 years 6. Females 4-6 years 7. Males 7-13 years 8. Females 7-13 years 9. Males 14-17 years 10. Females 14-17 years 11. Males 18- 40years 12. Females 18-40 years 11. Males 41- 59years 12. Females 41-59 years 13. Female 60+ 14. Male 60+	household	simple random	No
	1.10	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Household members vulnerable	How many of the following persons with special needs are in the household currently?	integer	household	simple random	no



				<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Unaccompanied or Separated girls</li> <li>2. Unaccompanied or Separated boy</li> <li>3. Males suffering from chronic illness or disease</li> <li>4. Females suffering from chronic illness or disease</li> <li>5. Males living with disabilities</li> <li>6. Females living with disabilities</li> <li>7. Sick girls (under the age of 5 years)</li> <li>8. Sick boys (under the age of 5 years)</li> <li>9. Males suffering from mental health issues</li> <li>10. Females suffering from mental health issues</li> <li>11. Pregnant or lactating women</li> </ol>				
1.12	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Household members vulnerable	If we have people suffering from chronic disease, which disease are they suffering from? select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Diabetes</li> <li>2. Cancer</li> <li>3. Asthma</li> <li>4. Arthritis</li> <li>5. Heart disease</li> <li>6. Stroke</li> <li>7. Other</li> </ol>	household	simple random	no
2.1	HH Interview	Displacement	Household country of origin	What is your household's country of origin?	List of countries			Yes
2.2	HH Interview	Displacement	Household region of origin	What is your region of origin?	List of regions in Somalia			Yes
2.3	HH Interview	Displacement	Household district of origin	What is your district of origin in Somalia?	List of districts in Somalia			Yes
2.4	HH Interview	Displacement	Household village or town of origin	What is your town, village or neighbourhood of origin in Somalia?	List of villages/settlements in Somalia with an OTHER option	household	simple random	No
2.5	HH Interview	Displacement	Household time of arrival to Dadaab	When did your household arrive in Dadaab? (indicate year only)	text	household	simple random	No
3.1	HH Interview	Registration and documentation	Household refugee registration status	Of the number of people you identified as part of your HH, how many are registered as asylum seekers or refugees in the camp?	integer	household	simple random	No

3.2	HH Interview	Registration and documentation		Why are members not currently registered?	1.Registration is not available 2.Not aware registration was necessary 3.Had gone to Somalia through volrep then came back 4.Did not want to register 5.Did not know the process of applying for registration 6.Other(specify)	household	simple random	No
3.3	HH Interview	Registration and documentation		Which services are available only to registered members? (unregistered members cannot access them)	1.Food assistance( food voucher or in-kind food) 2.Free health services 3.Free education services 4.Free water, sanitation and hygiene services 5.Voluntary repatriation and resettlement 6.Formal employment 7.Reporting of SGBV and provision of counselling and referrals 8.Other(please specify)	household	simple random	No
3.4	HH Interview	Registration and documentation		What type of documentation is possessed by members of your household?	1.Passport from country of origin 2. Birth certificate – Kenyan 3. Birth certificate - Country of origin 4. ID Card - Country of origin 5. ID Card – Kenyan 6.Refugee alien ID card(issued by Gok) 7.Proof of marriage 8. None 8.other	household	simple random	No
3.5	HH Interview	Registration and documentation	% of HHs with members who possess Kenyan birthcertificate	Do all household members who were born in Dadaab possess a Kenyan birth certificate?	1.Yes 2.No 3.No household member was born in Dadaab	household	Simple random	No

3.6	HH Interview	Registration and documentation	Top reported reasons for HH members not to have a Kenyan birth certificate	If no, why don't these household members have a birth certificate?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.They have applied but are yet to collect it</li> <li>2.Did not know the process of applying for it</li> <li>3.Was asked to pay application fee but did not have money</li> <li>4.Other(specify)</li> </ul>			
4.1	HH Interview	Protection		How would you rate the safety and security of your household in your current location in the past 6 months?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.Very good (have never felt unsafe or insecure in this location)</li> <li>2.Good (have felt unsafe or insecure on a few occasions)</li> <li>3.Poor (have felt unsafe or insecure on multiple occasions)</li> <li>4.Very poor (always feel unsafe or insecure in this location)</li> <li>5.I don't know</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
4.2	HH Interview	Protection	% of HHs that perceive to be living in unsafe or insecure location	Why do you feel the safety and security of your household is not good here?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.Physical attacks by refugees</li> <li>2.Physical attacks by host community members</li> <li>3. Physical attacks by close relative/ family members</li> <li>4.Verbal harassment by refugees</li> <li>5.Verbal harassment by host community members</li> <li>6.Verbal harassment by close relative/ family members</li> <li>5.Sexual and gender based violence</li> <li>6.Abduction</li> <li>7.Forced recruitment</li> <li>8.Livestock conflict</li> <li>9.Forced marriage</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No

					10. Sexual and gender based violence. 10. Other 11. I don't know			
4.3	HH Interview	protection	HH security provider in this location	Who does the household MOSTLY turn to for reporting and/or help when they experience security incidents?	1. Police 2. Local government officials 3. NGO officials 4. UN officials 5. Community leaders 6. Person or groups within the community (e.g. local leaders, 7. SGBV committees, etc.) 8. Other 9. Nobody	household	simple random	No
4.4	HH Interview	protection	% of HHs whose insecurity cases are resolved in the following timelines	How long does it take for insecurity cases to be resolved when you report to the security providers you mostly turn to for reporting?	1. Less than 1 week 2. More than 1 week but less than 1 month 3. More than 1 month but less than 3 months 4. More than 3 months but less than 6 months 5. More than 6 months 6. Never resolved	household	simple random	No
4.5	HH Interview	protection	HH relations with the host community	How would you rate the relations of your household with the local (host) community?	1. Very good 2. Good 3. Poor 4. Very good 5. I do not interact at all with the host community 6. I do not know	household	simple random	No
4.6	HH Interview	protection		If you think the relations with the host community are poor or very poor, what are the reasons?	1. Competition for work 2. Clan conflict 3. Crime by host community 4. Burden on local services/ infrastructure 5. Do not know 6. Other (specify)			

5.1	HH Interview	Food security	Household Dietary Diversity score (HDDs)	In the last 24 hours, which food groups have you eaten at your home?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cereals and grain: Rice, bread / cake and / or donuts, sorghum, millet, maize, chapatti.</li> <li>2. Roots and tubers: potato, yam, cassava, sweet potato, and / or other tubers</li> <li>3. Pulses: beans, cowpeas, lentils, soy, pigeon pea Nuts: ground nuts, peanuts, sim sim, coconuts or other nuts</li> <li>4. Vegetables:, spinach, broccoli, amaranth, pumpkin leaves, cabbage, cassava leaves, bean leaves, pea leaves.</li> <li>5. Fruits: banana, apple, lemon, tangerine, mango,</li> <li>6. Meat: goat, beef, chicken, pork Liver, kidney, heart and / or other organ meats and blood</li> <li>7. Fish / Shellfish: fish, including canned tuna, and/or other seafood</li> <li>8. Eggs</li> <li>9. Milk and other dairy products: fresh milk / sour, yogurt, cheese, other dairy products</li> <li>10. Oil / fat / butter: vegetable oil, palm oil, shear butter, margarine, other fats / oil</li> <li>11. Sugar, or sweet: sugar, honey, jam, cakes, candy, cookies, pastries, cakes and other sweet (sugary drinks)</li> <li>12. Condiments / Spices: tea, coffee / cocoa, salt,</li> </ol>		
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					garlic, spices, yeast / baking powder, lanwin, tomato / sauce, meat or fish as a condiment, condiments including small amount of milk / tea coffee.			
5.1	HH Interview	Food security	% of HHs with poor, borderline or acceptable Food consumption scores (FCS)	On how many days did your HH consume the following food groups in the past 7 days?	<p>1. Cereals and grain: Rice, bread / cake and / or donuts, sorghum, millet, maize, chapatti.</p> <p>2. Roots and tubers: potato, yam, cassava, sweet potato, and / or other tubers</p> <p>3. Pulses: beans, cowpeas, lentils, soy, pigeon pea</p> <p>Nuts: ground nuts, peanuts, sim sim, coconuts or other nuts</p> <p>4. Orange vegetables (vegetables rich in Vitamin A): carrot, red pepper, pumpkin, orange sweet potatoes,</p> <p>5. Green leafy vegetables: spinach, broccoli, amaranth and / or other dark green leaves, cassava leaves, bean leaves, pea leaves.</p> <p>6. Other vegetables: onion, tomatoes, cucumber, radishes, green beans, peas, lettuce, cabbage, etc.</p> <p>7. Orange fruits (Fruits rich in Vitamin A): mango, papaya, apricot, peach</p> <p>8. Other Fruits: banana, apple, lemon, tangerine</p> <p>9. Meat: goat, beef, chicken, pork</p> <p>Liver, kidney, heart and / or other organ meats and blood</p>	household	simple random	No

					<p>10. Fish / Shellfish: fish, including canned tuna, and/or other seafood</p> <p>11. Eggs</p> <p>12. Milk and other dairy products: fresh milk / sour, yogurt, cheese, other dairy products</p> <p>13. Oil / fat / butter: vegetable oil, palm oil, shear butter, margarine, other fats / oil</p> <p>14. Sugar, or sweet: sugar, honey, jam, cakes, candy, cookies, pastries, cakes and other sweet (sugary drinks)</p> <p>15. Condiments / Spices: tea, coffee / cocoa, salt, garlic, spices, yeast / baking powder, lanwin, tomato / sauce, meat or fish as a condiment, condiments including small amount of milk / tea coffee.</p>			
5.2	HH Interview	Food security	HH source of food	<p>What is currently the most common primary source of food for your household?</p>	<p>1. Bought with cash</p> <p>2. Bought on credit (debt)</p> <p>3. Own production (farming and livestock keeping)</p> <p>4. Gifts from family or friends</p> <p>5. In-kind food assistance from UN or international organizations</p> <p>6. Food voucher assistance from UN or international organizations eg. Bamba chakula</p> <p>7. Food assistance from local charity or community</p> <p>8. Receive food for work done</p> <p>9. Other</p>	household	simple random	No

					I do not know			
5.3	HH Interview	Food security	Food supply change	How has the supply of food to your household changed in the last 6 months?	1. Amount of food has reduced 2. Amount of food has increased 3. Quality of food has reduced 4. Quality of food has increased 5. Variety of food has reduced 6. Variety of food has increased 7. Not changed	household	simple random	No
5.4	HH Interview	Food security	Duration HH cereals will last	How many days will your current cereals stock last?	integer	household	simple random	No
5.7	HH Interview	Food security	HH accessing sufficient food	Did your household have access to sufficient food for all members in the past 7 days?	1. Yes 2. No	household	simple random	No
5.8	HH Interview	Food security	HH used food coping strategies in the past 7 days	Please give the number of days in the past 7 days where the household has used each of the following food coping strategies:	1. Rely on less preferred and less expensive food (i.e. cheaper, lower quality food) 2. Limit portion sizes at meal time 3. Adults do not eat so children can eat 4. Reduce number of meals eaten in a day 5. Borrow food or get help from friends or relatives	household	simple random	No



6.1	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH primary needs	What are your household's top 3 priority needs? (select only three)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Security</li> <li>4. Nutrition services</li> <li>5. Latrines</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Health care</li> <li>8. Shelter</li> <li>9. Mats and blankets</li> <li>10. Cooking equipment</li> <li>11. Fuel</li> <li>12. Water basin</li> <li>13. Jerry cans</li> <li>14. Soap</li> <li>15. Community spaces</li> <li>16. Reunification with family members</li> <li>17. Livelihood support (livestock restocking, irrigation pump etc.</li> <li>18. fuel for lighting and heating (electricity, kerosene, gas, firewood, etc.)</li> <li>19. Other</li> </ol>	household	simple random	No
6.2	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH source of lighting	What is the source of light for your shelter at night?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Electricity</li> <li>2. Solar</li> <li>3. Kerosene lamp</li> <li>4. Other(specify)</li> </ol>	household	simple random	No
6.3	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH source of heating	What is the source of heat that you use for cooking in your household?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LPG gas</li> <li>2. Ethanol stove</li> <li>3. Kerosene stove</li> <li>4. Firewood</li> <li>5. Other(specify)</li> </ol>	household	simple random	No
6.4	HH Interview	Livelihoods	% of HHs affected by the use or search of firewood	How does the search and/ or use of firewood affect your household?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Children miss school to go fetch firewood</li> <li>2. Cause conflict between us and the host community</li> <li>3. Fear of being kidnapped while fetching firewood</li> </ol>	household	simple random	No

					4.Injuries attained when fetching firewood 5.Health issues related smoke from the firewood 6.Other(specify)			
6.5	HH Interview	Livelihoods	% of HHs who have access to financial institutions	Which financial institutions do you or members of your household have access to	1.Bank 2.Mobile money 3.Community based saving schemes 4.Sacco 5.Insurance company 6.Other(specify)	household	simple random	No
6.6	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH source of livelihood/income	What were your household's primary sources of livelihood/income over the last 30 days?	1.Agriculture(crop farming, bee keeping and livestock keeping) 2.Remittance 3.Salaried employment(either casual or regular) 4.Self-employed 5.Selling of natural resources (charcoal, grass, firewood) 6.Humanitarian assistance 7.Sale of humanitarian assistance 8.allowance/ Support from the community, friends and family 9.No access to income 10.Other (specify)	household	simple random	No
6.7	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH livelihood coping strategies	In the past 30 days, what livelihood coping strategies have members of the household adopted to support themselves?	1. Spent savings 2. Received support from friends/relatives 3. Received remittance 4. Sold productive assets( for instance labour tool) 5. Received charitable donations 6. Borrowed money 7. Received government aid	household	simple random	No

					<p>8. Received humanitarian aid</p> <p>9. Sold some assistance items received</p> <p>10. Reduced spending on non-food expenditures, such as health or education</p> <p>11. Sent household members to eat elsewhere</p> <p>12. Withdrew children from school</p> <p>13. Other</p> <p>14. Did not engage in any other activity to support the household</p> <p>15. I don't know</p>			
6.8	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH member earning income	How many household members earned an income over the last 30 days?	Integer	household	simple random	No
6.9	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Children earning an income	Among the household members who earn an income how many are aged below 18 years?	Integer	household	simple random	No
6.10	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH employment type	What type of work or employment is a member or members of the household involved in?	<p>1. Day labourer</p> <p>2. Incentive worker with UN agency</p> <p>3. Incentive worker in the camps with NGO</p> <p>4. Domestic worker</p> <p>5. Work in a shop or business of another refugee in the camp</p> <p>6. Work outside the camp</p> <p>7. Other</p>	household	simple random	No
6.11	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH knowledge of how to secure formal employment	According to your knowledge, what do you require in order to secure formal employment?	<p>1. Movement pass</p> <p>2. Work permit</p> <p>3. Skills that match the job you apply for/ education</p>	household	simple random	No

					4. Formal language (English/ Kiswahili) 5. Apply for jobs 6. I do not know 7. Other (specify)			
6.12	HH Interview	Livelihoods	HH expenditure	Thinking about all your regular household expenses, what is your largest expense?	1. Water 2. Food 3. Security 4. Nutrition services 5. Latrines 6. Education 7. Health care 8. Shelter 9. Mats and blankets 10. Cooking equipment 11. Fuel 12. Water basin 13. Jerry cans 14. Soap 15. Community spaces 16. Reunification with family members 17. Livelihood support (livestock restocking, irrigation pump etc. 18. fuel for lighting and heating (electricity, kerosene, gas, firewood, etc.) 19. Other	household	simple random	No
6.13	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Average household expenditure	In the last one month how much in ksh, did you spend on: Food Fuel Education Transport	Integer	household	simple random	No

				Rent Health care Other household activities				
6.14	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Type of business run by HH members	What type of business do you or your household run?(If you have more than one, please select the one that is most important to you)	1.Wholesale of exclusively/mostly food 2.Retail sale of exclusively/mostly food 3.Shop selling good other than food 4.Hotel 5.Restaurant 6.Mechanic/ spare parts 7.Tailoring 8.Tye and dye 9.Carpentry 10.Welding 11.Hair dresser/ beauty services 12.Handcraft and beadwork 13.Other	household	simple random	No
6.15	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Location of business run by HH members	What is the location of your business/businesses?	1. IFO 2. Dagahaley 3. Hagadera 4. Dadaab town 5. Garrisa town 6. Another location outside Garissa County	household	simple random	No
6.16	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Business permit for business run by HH members	Do you have a business permit/ license issued by Government authorities to run your business (es)?	1. Yes all 2. Yes some 3. No 4. I don't want to answer	household	simple random	No
6.17	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Source of capital for starting business	Where did you get capital to start your business?	1. From my own savings 2. Loan from Bank, Sacco, local community group 3. Grant from UN or NGO	household	simple random	No

					4. Grant from Government or local authority 5. Borrowed money from family or friends 6. Other			
6.18	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Source of goods for HH business	Where do you buy the goods you sell in your business	1.Dadaab 2.Nairobi 3.Garissa 4.Somalia 5.Other	household	simple random	No
6.19	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Level of HH debt	What amount does the HH owe as debt? Indicate zero if the household does not have debt ( in ksh) and I do not want to answer if the respondent is reluctant to answer.	text	household	simple random	No
6.20	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Reason for HH debt	What is this borrowed money mainly used for?	1.Food 2.Water (for drinking and domestic use) 3.School fees 4.School supplies/uniforms 5.Transportation to school (lack of or cost) 6.Medical/ health costs 7.Paying off other debts 8.Lending / giving to others 9.'Legal' costs (for identity cards/ documents etc...) 10.Buying clothes and shoes 11.Transportation to work / market 12.Social events eg. Wedding, funerals, etc. 13.Other (please specify)	household	simple random	No
6.21	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Whom the HH is indebted to	Who did the household borrow the money from	1. Neighbours (not relatives /related) 2. Family/ relatives 3. Friends 4.Traders/ shop owners 5.Employer 6.Money lenders	household	simple random	No

					7.Bank/ financial institution 8.Other			
6.22	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Males attended vocational training	How many male HH members participated in vocational trainings in the last 6 months?	Integer	household	simple random	No
6.23	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Females attended vocational training	How many female HH members participated in vocational trainings in the last 6 months?	Integer	household	simple random	No
6.24	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Finished vocational training	Did these members finish the trainings?	1. Yes 2. No, they dropped 3.No, they are still attending the training	household	simple random	No
6.25	HH Interview	Livelihoods	% of HHs with sufficient Vocational training	Do you think that the vocational training received by household members is sufficient (members can use the skills learnt to earn income)?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
6.26	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Skills possessed by males	What training, work experience, and skills do the adult males ( $\geq 18$ ) in your household have?	1.Barber 2.Hair dressing 3.Tailoring 4. Domestic work / cleaning / washing clothes 5. Driver 6. Mechanic 7. Construction works (daily labour) 8. Blacksmith 9.Machine operator 10.Care giver (children / elderly / sick)	household	simple random	No

					<p>11.Health-related (doctor / nurse / dentist)          12.Sales person / Shop assistant          13.Electrician          14.Teacher          15.Carpenter          16.Secretary / administrator          17.Cooking (e.g. restaurants, cafes, snacks and street food)          18.Farming          19.Fishing          20.Computer/technology skills          21.Protection awareness skills          22.Tye and dye making          23.Bead work          24.Craftwork          25.Other          26.None</p>			
6.27	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Skills in use?	Are any of these skills and experiences by males being used at the moment?	<p>1. Yes          2. No          3.I do not know</p>	household	simple random	No
6.28	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Barriers to using skills	Why are the men in your household not able to use their skills and knowledge?	<p>1. No job of this kind available here          2. Job exists, but no / very few position available          3. No work permit          4. Unable to do this due to lack of tools / equipment          5. Unable to do this due to lack of transportation / funds to pay for transport          6. Unable to do this due to religious / ethnic / cultural reasons</p>	household	simple random	No



					<p>7. Have other responsibilities</p> <p>8. Not secure / safe to get there</p> <p>9. Language barrier</p> <p>10. Lack of child care</p> <p>11. Fear of exploitation at the work place( wages are too low)</p> <p>12. Need to improve on the skills</p> <p>13. Don't know</p> <p>14. Other</p>			
6.29	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Skills possessed by males	What training, work experience, and skills do the adult males ( $\geq 18$ ) in your household have?	<p>1.Barber</p> <p>2.Hair dressing</p> <p>3.Tailoring</p> <p>4. Domestic work / cleaning / washing clothes</p> <p>5. Driver</p> <p>6. Mechanic</p> <p>7. Construction works (daily labour)</p> <p>8. Blacksmith</p> <p>9.Machine operator</p> <p>10.Care giver (children / elderly / sick)</p> <p>11.Health-related (doctor / nurse / dentist)</p> <p>12.Sales person / Shop assistant</p> <p>13.Electrician</p> <p>14.Teacher</p> <p>15.Carpenter</p> <p>16.Secretary / administrator</p> <p>17.Cooking (e.g. restaurants, cafes, snacks and street food)</p> <p>18.Farming</p> <p>19.Fishing</p> <p>20.Computer/technology skills</p>	household	simple random	No

					21. Protection awareness skills 22. Tye and dye making 23. Bead work 24. Craftwork 25. Other 26. None			
6.30	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Skills in use?	Are any of these skills and experiences by males being used at the moment?	1. Yes 2. No	household	simple random	No
6.31	HH Interview	Livelihoods	Barriers to using skills	Why are the women in your household not able to use their skills and knowledge?	1. No job of this kind available here 2. Job exists, but no / very few position available 3. No work permit 4. Unable to do this due to lack of tools / equipment 5. Unable to do this due to lack of transportation / funds to pay for transport 6. Unable to do this due to religious / ethnic / cultural reasons 7. Have other responsibilities 8. Not secure / safe to get there 9. Language barrier 10. Lack of child care 11. Fear of exploitation at the work place( wages are too low) 12. Need to improve on the skills 13. Don't know 14. Other	household	simple random	No
7.1	HH Interview	WASH	Adequate water	In the last 30 days, did you have enough drinking water for all your household members?	1. Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No

7.2	HH Interview	WASH	Adequate water	In the last 30 days, did you have enough water to meet your other household needs?	1. Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
7.3	HH Interview	WASH	Water coping strategies	How did your HH cope with the lack of adequate water?	1.Reduce water consumption for hygiene practices (e.g. bathe less) 2.Spend money usually spent on other things to buy water 3.Go fetch water from a more distant water point than the usual one 4.Receive water on credit or borrow water 5.Drink water usually used for cleaning or other purposes than drinking 6.Other	household	simple random	No
7.4	HH Interview	WASH	Cost of 20 l jerry can of water	How much in ksh do you pay to fill a 20-liter jerry can? (Indicate zero if you do not pay)_____	integer	community	simple random	No
7.5	HH Interview	WASH	Water collection time	How long by foot does it take to reach the primary water point for your household?	1.30 min or less 2.More than 30 min, up to 1 hour 3.More than 1 hour 4.I don't know	household	simple random	No
7.6	HH Interview	WASH	Water collection time	How long does it take to fetch water at the main water point?(time taken at the water point from arrival till departure (queuing time))	1.30 min or less 2.More than 30 min, up to 1 hour 3.More than 1 hour 4.I don't know	household	simple random	No
7.7	HH Interview	WASH	HHs facing water collection problems	Does the activity of fetching water (distance and/or queuing time) constitute a problem for your household?	1.Yes 2.No			
7.8	HH Interview	WASH	water collection problems	What challenges relating to water do you encounter?	1.There is not enough water at my water source			

					<p>2.We don't have enough containers to store or carry water</p> <p>3.The water is not good quality (taste, smell, cleanliness)</p> <p>4.The closest water source is far away</p> <p>5.The waiting time to collect water is too long</p> <p>6.We don't feel safe going to the water point</p> <p>7.My water source is not functional</p> <p>8.Not accessible to persons with disability</p> <p>9.No challenge</p> <p>10.Other(specify)</p>			
7.9	HH Interview	WASH	Frequency of water collection	On average, how many days per week does someone from your household go to collect water?	Integer	household	simple random	No
7.10	HH Interview	WASH	Household members access to a functioning latrine	Do your household members have access to and use a functioning latrine?	<p>1.All members have access and use it</p> <p>2.All members have access but only some use it</p> <p>3.Only some members have access to a latrine</p> <p>4.No members have access to a latrine</p>	household	simple random	No
7.11	HH Interview	WASH	Household using a single private latrine	Does your household have a household latrine exclusively for members of this household only?	<p>1.Yes</p> <p>2.No</p> <p>3.I don't know</p>	household	simple random	No
7.12	HH Interview	WASH		Does this shared latrine have separate stalls for men and women to use?	<p>1.Yes</p> <p>2.No</p> <p>3.I don't know</p>	household	simple random	No
7.13	HH Interview	WASH			1.Facilities are far away	household	simple random	No

			Problems in accessing latrines	Why do household members have problems accessing and using functional latrines?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. There are not enough other latrine facilities/too crowded</li> <li>3. Absence/insufficiency of water</li> <li>4. Latrines are unclean/unhygienic</li> <li>5. Lack of privacy/no separation between men and women</li> <li>6. It is not safe (e.g. no door, no lock)</li> <li>7. Cesspit is full so latrine is not in use</li> <li>8. Not accessible for person living with disabilities</li> <li>9. Structure is damaged (ex: due to storm)</li> <li>10. Not accessible to children below the age of 3 years</li> <li>11. Other</li> </ul>			
7.14	HH Interview	WASH	Household access to soap	Do you have soap in your household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes (I saw the soap)</li> <li>2. Yes (I did not see soap)</li> <li>3. No</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
7.15	HH Interview	WASH	% of HHs that use soap	What do you use the soap for?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Washing hands</li> <li>2. Washing clothes</li> <li>3. Washing utensils</li> <li>4. Bathing</li> <li>5. Other</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
7.16	HH Interview	WASH	Household access to soap	Why don't you have soap?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. It is not available at the local market</li> <li>2. We prefer a substitute (e.g. ash)</li> <li>3. We are waiting for the next distribution</li> <li>4. The market is too far</li> <li>5. We cannot afford it</li> <li>6. Soap is not necessary</li> <li>7. Other</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
7.17	HH Interview	WASH			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. When my hands are dirty</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No

			Household reporting occasions for handwashing	What are the critical times that you wash your hands?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Before preparing food</li> <li>3. After defecating</li> <li>4. Before eating</li> <li>5. After eating</li> <li>6. Before feeding baby</li> <li>7. After disposing of baby's faeces</li> <li>8. Before praying</li> <li>9. I do not wash my hands</li> <li>10. I don't know</li> <li>11. Other</li> </ul>			
7.18	HH Interview	WASH	When HH received hygiene promotion messaging	When was the last time you or a member of your household received hygiene promotion messaging or training?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In the last 30 days</li> <li>2. Over 1 month to 3 months ago</li> <li>3. Over 3 months to 6 months ago</li> <li>4. Over 6 months to 1 year ago</li> <li>5. Over 1 year ago</li> <li>6. Never</li> <li>7. I don't know</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
8.1	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	Time taken to reach health facility	How long does it take you by foot to access the health facility that is closest to your home?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 30 min or less</li> <li>2. More than 30 min, to 1 hour</li> <li>3. More than 1 hour, to half a day</li> <li>4. More than half a day</li> <li>5. I don't know</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
8.2	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	HHs that visited or received a visit from a community health worker	Have you or a member of your household received a visit from, or visited, a community health worker in the last 3 months?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
8.3	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	HH with members aged below 4 years experiencing significant health issues in the last month	Has anyone below the age of 4 years in your household experienced any of the following issues in the last month?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Malaria</li> <li>2. Stomach pain</li> <li>3. Wounds or physical injury (such as broken leg)</li> <li>4. Breathing problems</li> <li>5. Eye infection</li> <li>6. Skin diseases/rash</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No

					7.Diarrhoea 8.Malnutrition 9.Problems with khat consumption 10.Cholera 11.No issue 12.I don't know or don't want to answer			
8.4	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	HH with members aged 4 years and above experiencing significant health issues in the last month	Has anyone aged 4 years and above in your household experienced any of the following issues in the last month?	1.Malaria 2.Stomach pain 3.Wounds or physical injury (such as broken leg) 4.Breathing problems 5.Eye infection 6.Skin diseases/rash 7.Diarrhoea 8.Malnutrition 9.Problems with khat consumption 10.Cholera 11.No issue 12.I don't know or don't want to answer	household	simple random	No
8.5	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	Access to health facility in response to health issue by HH members aged below 4 years	Were these members able to access a healthcare facility in response to this issue?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
8.6	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	Primary health care	If yes, what kind of health facility did these members of your household visit?	1.Government clinic or hospital 2.Private clinic or hospital 3.NGO run clinic or hospital 4.Traditional healer 5.Pharmacy 6.Shop selling medication 7.Other	household	simple random	No

8.7	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	% of HHs that pay for health care	Did your household members pay for the health care?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
8.8	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	% of HHs that were satisfied with the healthcare they received	Were your household members satisfied with the healthcare they received?	Very satisfied Quite satisfied Quite unsatisfied Very unsatisfied	household	simple random	No
8.9	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	Barriers to accessing health facility by HHs with members aged below 4 years who had experienced a health issue	Why were your household members not able to access a health facility?	1.Health facility is not functional 2.There are no healthcare workers in the facility 3.There is no medicine or treatment available in the facility 4.We can't afford to use the facility 5.The facility is too far 6.The facility is inaccessible due to insecurity 7.The facility is inaccessible due to poor roads 8. The facility is inaccessible due to lack of transportation. 9. The facility is not accessible to persons with disability 10.Health facility did not accept the person's documentation 11.Language barrier at the health facility 12.Other	household	simple random	No
8.10	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	HH children vaccination	How many children, below the age of 6 years have received the following vaccines?	1.Measles 2.Polio 3.Diphtheria, Typhoid and Pertussis (DTP) 4.BCG (Tuberculosis)	household	simple random	No



8.11	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	HH children vaccination	Is it possible to see a vaccination card?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
8.12	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	Reason for HH having children who are not vaccinated	If some children did not receive vaccinations, what was the reason?	1. I'm unable to access a healthcare facility 2. I didn't know that vaccinations were available 3. I didn't know that I should vaccinate my child/children 4. My culture does not allow vaccinations 5. I don't like vaccinating my child/children 6. Other	household	simple random	No
8.13	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	HH access to nutrition services	Are you currently able to access nutrition assistance when you need it?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
8.14	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	Nutrition enrolment services	Are any members of your household enrolled in the following nutrition services?	1. Stabilization Centre (SC) 2. Out-patient Therapeutic Care Programme (OTP) 3. Targeted Supplementary Feeding Programme (TSFP) 4. Blanket Supplementary Feed Programme (BSFP) 5. Wet Feeding Infant and young Child feeding (IYCF) 6. Micronutrient supplementation 7. None of the above 8. Do not know	household	simple random	No
8.15	HH Interview	Health and Nutrition	Reason for HH not being able to access nutrition services	Why are you or members of your household not able to access nutrition services when needed?	1. Facility that offers nutrition services is too far 2. Not aware where nutrition services are offered 3. Other	household	simple random	No
9.1	Observation	Shelter	HH shelter type	What is the type of shelter for the household?	1. Emergency tent 2. Thatched hut 3. Mud bricked home 4. Concrete bricked home 5. I have no shelter 6. Other	household	simple random	No

9.2	HH Interview	Shelter	Proof of allocation	Does your HH have proof of allocation for the area where you have put up your shelter?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
9.3	HH Interview	Shelter	HH reporting shelter damaged in the last 3 months	Has your shelter been damaged in the last 3 months?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
9.4	HH Interview	Shelter	How shelter has been damaged	How has the shelter been damaged?	1.Damage to structure 2.Damage to floor 3.Damage to roof 4.Damage to wall 5.Totally destroyed 6.Other	household	simple random	No
9.5	HH Interview	Shelter	Cause of shelter damage	What caused the shelter to be damaged?	1.Flood 2.Strong wind 3.Tear and wear 4.Other	household	simple random	No
9.6	HH Interview	Shelter	Theft in shelter of HH	Has there been any theft from the shelter in last 3 months	1.Yes 2.No 3.I don't know	household	simple random	No
9.7	HH Interview	Shelter	HH relocation in the camps	How many times has your household relocated in the camps? (Relocating from one camp to another within Dadaab or relocating from one section or block to another within the same camp)	Integer	household	simple random	No
9.8	HH Interview	Shelter	Reason for relocating	Why did the HH relocate?	1.Previous camp was closed or consolidated with another 2.Insecurity cases in the previous location 3.Threats and SGBV 4.Other	household	simple random	No
10.1	HH Interview	Education	School aged children in the household attending education	How many boys aged between 4 and 17 years in the household attend the following education types? Please give the number attending each education type.	1.Early childhood development (pre-primary) 2.Primary 3.Secondary	household	simple random	No
10.2	HH Interview	Education	Number of school aged going children in the HHs who do not attended school	How many girls aged between 4 and 17 years in the household attend the following education types? Please give the number attending each education type.	1.Early childhood development (pre-primary) 2.Primary 3.Secondary	individual	individual	No

10.3	HH Interview	Education	Most commonly reported barriers by HHs why children are not attending school	What were the most common reasons that not all of the children in the household are attending school (by gender)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.They got pregnant</li> <li>2.Education is not important</li> <li>3.Result of an emergency (conflict, drought, flood, eviction, etc.)</li> <li>4.Unable to pay school fees</li> <li>5.Domestic chores</li> <li>6.Children too young to attend school</li> <li>7.School is too far</li> <li>8.Fear of violence at school</li> <li>9.Lack of gendered facilities</li> <li>10.Unable to purchase uniform and stationary</li> <li>11.Unable to register in the school due to lack of space in the school to enrol the child</li> <li>12.Want to leave the camp</li> <li>13.Forced marriage</li> <li>14.Overcrowded classes</li> <li>15Quality of teaching is low</li> <li>16.Need to work</li> <li>17.Fear of violence on the way to school</li> <li>18.Lack of proper WASH facilities</li> <li>19.I don't know or don't want to answer</li> <li>20.Other(specify)</li> </ol>	household	simple random	No
10.4	HH Interview	Education	HHs that think that children are too young to go to school even after they are 4 years old	Why do you think that the children are too young to go to school)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.Distance required for them to walk is too long</li> <li>2.Fear of violence on the way to school</li> <li>3.Fear of violence at school</li> <li>4.Prefer that they first attend madrasa classes first</li> <li>5.Other</li> <li>6.I don't know</li> </ol>	household	simple random	No

10.5	HH Interview	Education	Children drop out of school	Were those children not currently accessing education, attending education more than 3 months ago?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
10.6	HH Interview	Education	Type of education previously attended by children who do not attend education now	What type of education did those children who do not currently attend access in the past?	1.Early childhood development (pre-primary) 2.Primary 3.Secondary	household	simple random	No
10.7	HH Interview	Education	Type of informal education attended by any member under the age of 18 years	Which kind of informal education has any child (under the age of 18 years) in your HH attended?	1.Accelerated learning programme 2.Catch up programme 3.Remedial education(after school) 4.Other informal/non-formal education 5.None	household	simple random	No
10.8	HH Interview	Education	% of HHs with children that did not transition from secondary school to tertiary education	Are there any members of the household that completed secondary school in Dadaab in the last 5 years but were not able to attend any kind of tertiary education (college, university or vocational training)?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
10.9	HH Interview	Education	Most reported reasons for not being able to transition to tertiary education	Why were these members not able to attend tertiary education?	1.Forced marriage 2.Little motivation since those who attended tertiary education are still in the camps 3.Anxiety and uncertainty about the future due to fear of repatriation 4.Lack of school fees and stationary 5.Prefer to work instead 6.Other(specify)	household	simple random	No
11.1	HH Interview	Humanitarian assistance	Type of assistance received by HH	In the last 3 months, which types of assistance have you or a member of your household received?	1.Food (in kind) 2.Food voucher 3.Cash for food 4.Non-food items (in kind)	household	simple random	No

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.Shelter materials</li> <li>6.Cash for shelter</li> <li>7.Shelter training</li> <li>8.Unconditional cash</li> <li>9.Vocational training</li> <li>10.Livelihood cash</li> <li>11.Water voucher</li> <li>12.Water treatment products</li> <li>13.Hygiene Items</li> <li>14.Legal assistance</li> <li>15.Eviction support</li> <li>16.HLP capacity training</li> <li>17.HLP information services</li> <li>18.Support to elderly household members</li> <li>19.Support to disabled members</li> <li>20.Psychosocial support</li> <li>21.Other</li> </ul>			
11.2	HH Interview	Humanitarian assistance	Hygiene items received by HHs	Which hygiene items did you receive?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.Soap</li> <li>2.Shampoo</li> <li>3.Detergent (omo)</li> <li>4.Sanitary items</li> <li>5.Aquatab</li> <li>6.Jerry Cans</li> <li>7.Bucket</li> <li>8.Other</li> <li>9. None</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
11.3	HH Interview	Humanitarian assistance	HH satisfied with assistance received	If you have received assistance in the last 3 months, were you satisfied with that assistance?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.Yes</li> <li>2.No</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No
11.4	HH Interview	Humanitarian assistance	Reason HH not satisfied with the assistance received	If you were not satisfied what was the reason?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.Assistance was not enough to meet my needs</li> <li>2.Assistance was of low quality</li> <li>3.Assistance caused tension within my household</li> <li>4.Other</li> </ul>	household	simple random	No

12.1	HH Interview	Movement	Applied for a movement pass	In the last one year have you applied for a movement pass from RAS to leave the camp?	1.Yes 2.No	household	simple random	No
12.2	HH Interview	Movement	Frequency of application of a movement pass being successful	On how many occasions were you successful in obtaining a movement pass in the last year?	1.Never 2.Everytime I applied 3.Some of the times I applied	household	simple random	No
12.3	HH Interview	Movement	Reason for applying for a movement pass	What reasons did you or the person applying for you write on the movement pass form?	1.To go for a medical check-up/ treatment 2.To go for education or vocational training 3.To go to an embassy 4.to go to visit a friend or relative 5.To go for private business or trade 6.Other	household	simple random	No
12.4	HH Interview	Movement	Travelled outside Dadaab Camps without a movement pass	Have you or a member of your household ever travelled outside Dadaab camps without a movement pass?	1.Yes 2.No 3.I prefer not to answer	household	simple random	No
13.1	HH Interview	Household location	Household coordinates	GPS Location	gps coordinates	household	simple random	No

