Displacement

Reported country of origin:
- Somalia: 92%
- Ethiopia: 7%
- South Sudan: 1%

Top 5 push and pull factors for displaced HHs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Push factors from Somalia</th>
<th>Pull factors to Dadaab</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Conflict in community</td>
<td>No conflict in Dadaab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fear of conflict</td>
<td>Availability of aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drought</td>
<td>Law and order</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of education services</td>
<td>Access refugee status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrival of armed groups</td>
<td>Freedom of movement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Returns

HHs with members that have returned to Somalia since first arriving in Dadaab:
- Of the 3% who reported having members that returned to Somalia since arrival, 71% said that the members returned to Dadaab following previous return to Somalia mainly due to personal threats and fear of conflict.

Likelihood of returning to Somalia in six months following the assessment:
- Will not return: 42%
- Unlikely to return: 25%
- Do not know: 16%
- If certain conditions are met: 11%
- Very likely to return: 3%
- Certain to return: 2%

Main reported reasons for considering to return for HHs that said they are very likely or certain to return (MOE=26.2):
- Desire to return to area of origin: 46%
- Availability of assistance to return: 28%
- Potential closure of the camp: 27%
- Lack of livelihood opportunities: 13%

Main reported reasons for not considering to return for HHs that said they will not return and unlikely to return (MOE=7.3):
- Fear of conflict: 94%
- Lack of services in Somalia: 35%
- Drought in Somalia: 30%
- Lack of livelihood opportunities: 18%

Main reported factors that would increase willingness to return for HHs that said return is unlikely or would return if certain conditions are met (MOE=9.6):
- Intending to return through Voluntary Repatriation programme:
  - YES: 22% (MOE=9.6)
  - NO: 78% (MOE=9.6)

Registration and Documentation

Household refugee registration in Dadaab:
- All members registered: 97%
- No member registered: 2%
- Some members registered: 1%

Reported reasons for not registering for HHs that had some members registered or no member registered:
- Registration is not available: 61%
- Application is pending: 19%
- Application was refused: 10%
- Did not want to register: 9%

Household members have Identity document (ID):
- All members have ID: 73%
- No member have ID: 20%
- Some members have ID: 7%

% of HHs with at least one member that have the following IDs:
- ID Card - Alien: 94%
- Proof of marriage: 31%
- Birth certificate - Kenyan: 17%

Reported Areas of Origin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reported Country</th>
<th>HHs with members that returned to Somalia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Sudan</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Freedom of movement

33% of households reported that women and girls are not able to move freely in the community while 28% reported the same for men and boys.

Top reported limits to free movement in the community for women and girls:
- Lack of movement pass: 77%
- Fear of gender based violence: 61%
- Roadblocks: 21%

Top reported limits to free movement in the community for men and boys:
- Lack of movement pass: 91%
- Roadblocks: 36%
- Presence of armed actors: 12%