

Summary

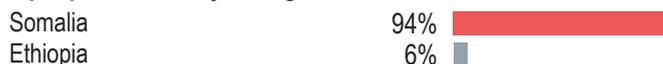
As of May 2019, a total of 211,544¹ mostly Somali refugees reside in Dadaab refugee complex (Dagahaley, Hagadera and Ifo). With continued conflict, instability and drought causing new displacement in Somalia, there is a need to strengthen knowledge of future return intentions and movement patterns of the refugee population. Due to reduced humanitarian funding in Dadaab, this information is essential to inform prioritization and identification of vulnerable populations.

Since May 2017, REACH has worked with the Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC) and humanitarian partners in Dadaab on developing tools and methodologies for data collection and analysis of needs in Dadaab refugee complex. In February 2019, REACH conducted an intentions survey in Dadaab refugee complex where 46% of households (HHs), said that they were not willing to return to their country of origin mainly due to fear of conflict. Following up on the situation in February, this factsheet provides an overview of comprehensive movement intentions monitoring conducted in July 2019 across the three camps of Dadaab refugee complex.

A total of 1125 HHs were interviewed from 3 to 12 July, 2019. HHs were randomly sampled at camp level to fulfill a 95% confidence level and a 5% margin of error. In addition, data was weighted during analysis to correct for under or over representation of HHs interviewed from different camps. The confidence level is guaranteed for all questions that apply to the entire surveyed population. Findings relating to a subset of the population may have a wider margin of error. The maximum margin of error of subsets is indicated with 'MOE.'

Displacement

Top reported country of origin:



Top 5 push and pull factors for displaced HHs²:

Push factors from area of origin

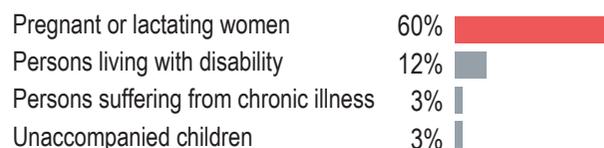
- 1 Fear of conflict
- 2 Conflict in community of origin
- 3 Fear of insecurity
- 4 Drought
- 5 Lack of livelihood opportunities

Pull factors to Dadaab

- 1 No conflict
- 2 Law and order
- 3 Availability of humanitarian aid
- 4 Access to refugee registration
- 5 Availability of income opportunities

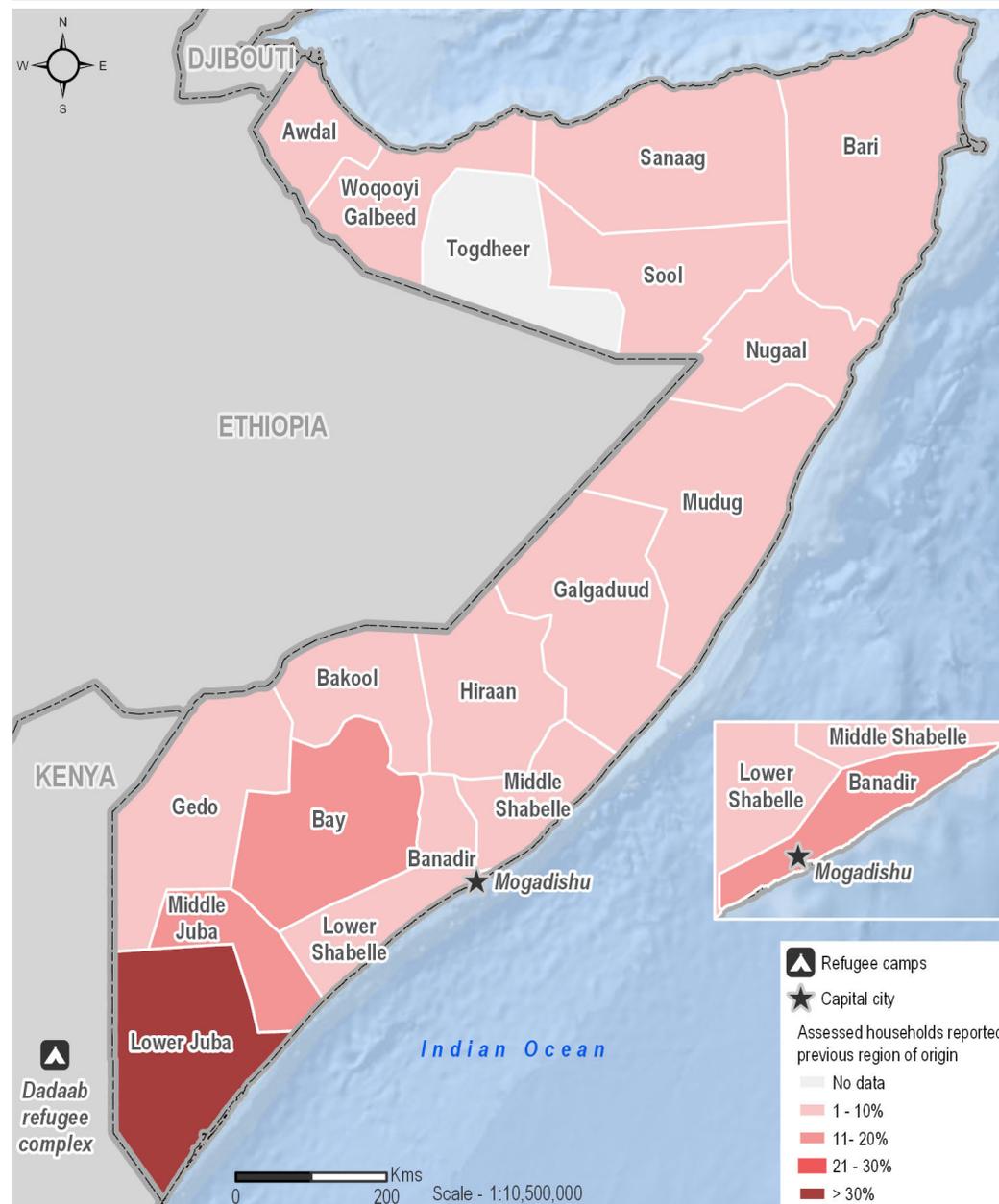
Vulnerabilities

% of households with vulnerable household members:



1. UNHCR Statistics package, May 2019
2. HHs could choose multiple answers

Reported regions of origin in Somalia



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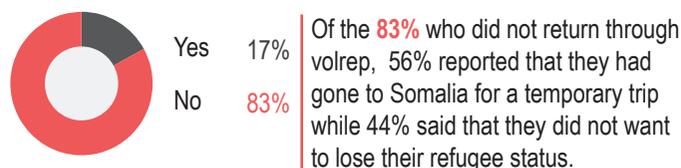
NORWEGIAN REFUGEE COUNCIL

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Returns

7% of HHs reported that they had at least one member of their HH return to Somalia since first arriving in Dadaab. Of those HH members, 25% returned due to lack of livelihood opportunities in Dadaab.

HHs with members who returned to Somalia through voluntary repatriation (volrep) (MOE=11.54):



Freedom of movement

23% of HHs reported that women and girls were not able to move freely in the community and 20% reported the same for men and boys.

Top reported barriers to free movement in the community³:

	Women	Men
Lack of movement pass	65%	86%
Gender based violence	47%	7%
Restriction by community leaders	8%	4%

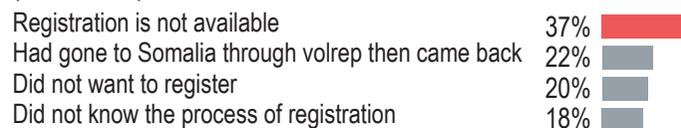
Registration and Documentation

99% of HHs reported that at least one member of their household had a refugee alien card issued by the government of Kenya while only 23% of households had a member who possessed a Kenyan birth certificate.

Refugee registration in Dadaab:



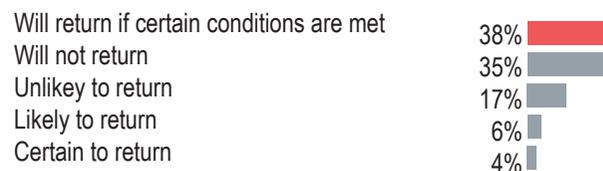
Top reported reasons for not registering as refugees³ (MOE=10.38):



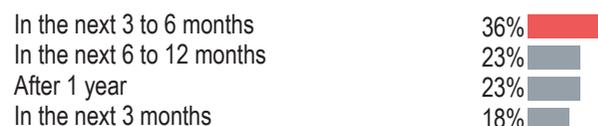
3. Households could choose multiple answers

Intentions

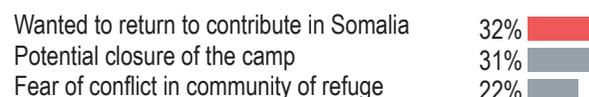
Likelihood of return to country of origin:



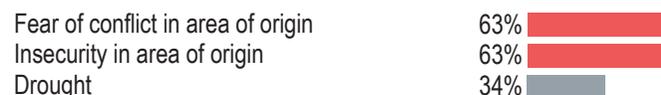
% of HHs that are likely or certain to return to their country of origin in the following timelines (MOE= 9.51):



Main reported reasons for considering to return to Somalia for HHs that said they were certain to return or very likely to return³ (MOE=11.54):



Main reported reasons for not considering to return to Somalia for HHs that said they will not return or are unlikely to return³:



Main reported factors that would increase willingness to return for HHs that said return is unlikely or that they would only return if certain conditions are met³ (MOE=7.31):



Top reported regions of potential return in Somalia:



% of HHs that reported that all HH members would return to Somalia at the same time:



Top reported reasons for not all HH members returning to Somalia at the same time³ (MOE=8.58):



Intending to return through volrep programme:



% of HHs that reportedly received information about their potential areas of return:



Frequency of receiving information about potential areas of return:

