

Household survey analysis plan

Research questions	IN #	Data collection method	Indicator group / sector	Indicator / Variable	Questionnaire Question	Questionnaire Responses	Data collection level	Sampling	Maps planned?
Household and respondent key information	1.1	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Respondent gender	What is the gender of the respondent?	1. Male 2. Female	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	1.2	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Respondent age	How old are you? Give estimate if unknown	integer	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	1.3	HH Interview	Key characteristics	HoH	Are you the head of the household?	1. Yes 2. No	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	1.4	HH Interview	Key characteristics	HoH gender	What is the gender of the head of the household?	1. Male 2. Female	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
Household demographics	1.5	HH Interview	Key characteristics	Average HH size	Please give the number of household members in this household in each age and gender group, including the respondent (A household is a group of people sharing resources in the current location, it is not necessarily a single family. If the person being interviewed is alone in Dadaab, they are a single person household.)	1. Males 0-6 months 2. Females 0-6 months 3. Males 6 months - 4 years 4. Females 6 months - 4 years 5. Males 5-12 years 6. Females 5-12 years 7. Males 13-17 years 8. Females 13-17 years 9. Males 18-59 years 10. Females 18-59 years 11. Males 60 years or older 12. Females 60 years or older	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
Household vulnerability	2.1	HH Interview	Vulnerabilities and risks	% of HHs with pregnant or lactating women	How many of the following people are in the household currently?	1. Pregnant or lactating women 2. Persons with disability or chronic illness 3. Sick Children (under the age of 5 years) 4. Unaccompanied or separated children	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	2.2			% of HHs with Persons suffering from disability or chronic illness					No
	2.3			% of HHs with sick children					No
	2.5			% of HHs with Unaccompanied or separated children					No
					Please give more details of gender	1. Males with disability or chronic illness			

					2. Females with disability or chronic illness 3. Sick male under 5 years 4. Sick females under 5 years 5. Boys suffering from psychological stress 6. Girls suffering from psychological stress 7. Adult males suffering from psychological stress 8. Adult females suffering from psychological stress 9. Unaccompanied or separated boys 10. Unaccompanied or separated girls				
Area of origin information and displacement timeline	3.1	HH Interview	Displacement	Area of origin of the household	What is your household's original country of origin?	List of countries, with an 'Other' option	household	Simple random sampling	No
	3.2				What is your region of origin in Somalia?	List of Somalia regions	household	Simple random sampling	Yes
	3.3				What is your district of origin in Somalia?	List of Somalia districts	household	Simple random sampling	Yes
	3.4				What is your town, village or neighbourhood of origin in Somalia?	List of Somalia settlements with an 'Other' option	household	Simple random sampling	No
	3.5		Did your household settle in another location before coming to Dadaab?	1. Yes 2. No	household	Simple random sampling	No		
	3.6		Which was your household's last location before coming to Dadaab	1. Somalia region of Ethiopia 2. Another region in Ethiopia 3. A region in Somalia apart from my region of origin 4. Another refugee camp in Kenya apart from Dadaab 5. Other	household	Simple random sampling	No		
	3.7		When did the first household member(s) arrive in the current location?	Date	household	Simple random sampling	No		
				Time spent in the camp					

	3.8				When did the last household member(s) arrive in the current location (including any who returned to Country of origin if relevant)?	Date	household	Simple random sampling	No
	3.9				During transit, did your household stop in any location?	1. Yes 2. No	household	Simple random sampling	No
	3.10			Stopping points in transit	During transit, in which location did your household stop for the longest time	1.Dhobley 2.Degelema 3.Dibl 4.Tula barwaqo 5.Qarurah 6.Hamey 7.Geriley 8.Bulahawo 9.Liboi 10.Hoosingow 11.Dadajabula 12.Other	household	Simple random sampling	No
What are the main Pull and push factors for refugees leaving their area of origin and choosing to come to Dadaab?	3.11	HH Interview	Displacement	Top three push factors for leaving Somalia	Why did you leave your area of origin for the first time?	1. Actual conflict in community or surrounding areas 2. Fear of conflict 3. Fear if insecurity 4. Personal threats, including persecution 5. Drought 6. Lack of livelihood opportunities 7. Lack of education services 8. Lack of Health services 9. Forced eviction 10. Other	household	Simple random sampling	No
	3.12	HH Interview	Displacement	Top three Pull factors for choosing to come to Dadaab	Why did you choose to come to this location?	1. No conflict 2. Law and order 3. Availability of work/income opportunities 4. Availability of humanitarian assistance 5. Freedom of movement 6. To be with family or friends 7. Availability of health services	household	Simple random sampling	No

						8. Availability of education services 8. Access refugee or asylum seeker registration/ status 9. Other			
What are the main drivers of refugees returning to Somalia from Dadaab Camp?	4.1	HH Interview	Returns	% of households having members that have returned to Somalia since arriving in this location?	Has any household member returned to Somalia since first arriving in this location?	1. Yes 2. No	household	Simple random sampling	No
	4.2	HH Interview	Returns	% of households having members that have returned to Somalia since arriving in this location?	How many household members returned?	Integer	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	4.3	HH Interview	Returns	% of households with returning members that returned to area of origin	Which region did the members return to?	List of Regions in Somalia	household	Simple random sampling	No
	4.4				Which District did the members return to?	List of Districts in Somalia	household	Simple random sampling	No
	4.5				Which Village or settlement did the members return to?	List of settlements in Somalia with 'Other' option	household	Simple random sampling	No
	4.6	HH Interview	Returns	% of households with returning members that stayed in IDP settlements upon return to Somalia	Did returning members stay in an informal settlement while in Somalia?	1. Yes 2. No	household	Simple random sampling	No
	4.7	HH Interview	Returns	Top three reasons for returning members choosing to return to Somalia	Why did returning members choose to return to Somalia?	1. Actual conflict in community of refuge or surrounding area 2. Fear of conflict in community of refuge 3. Insecurity in the camps 4. Personal threats, including persecution 5. Potential closure of the camp 6. Pressure from host communities 7. Lack of livelihood opportunities 8. Lack of education services 9. Lack of health services 10. Forced eviction 11. Availability of assistance to enable return 12. Wanted to return to contribute in Somalia 13. For a temporary	household	Simple random sampling	No

					trip (e.g. social visit, access situation in Somalia, check on assets) 14. Other			
4.8	HH Interview	Returns	% of households with returning members that registered for voluntary repatriation with UNHCR or authorities in Kenya	Did returning members register for voluntary repatriation with UNHCR or authorities in Kenya?	1. Yes 2. No	household	Simple random sampling	No
4.9	HH Interview	Returns	Top three reasons why returning members did not register for voluntary repatriation with UNHCR or authorities in Kenya	Why did returning members not register for voluntary repatriation with UNHCR?	1. Returned before Volrep package was available 2. Was not aware of assistance 3. Was not registered as a refugee or asylum seeker 4. Was planned as temporary return 5. Did not want to lose refugee or asylum seeker status 6. Volrep process took too long 7. Other	household	Simple random sampling	No
4.10	HH Interview	Returns	Most reported element of the Volrep package that returning members received in Kenya	Which elements of the Volrep package were returning members able to receive in Kenya?	1. Cash grant 2. Core Relief Items/ Non-Food Items 3. None	household	Simple random sampling	No
4.11	HH Interview	Returns	Most reported element of the Volrep package that returning members received in Somalia	Which elements of the Volrep package were returning members able to receive in Somalia?	1. One-off payment on arrival 2. Monthly cash assistance (6 months) 3. NFI assistance 4. Education grant 5. Food ration or e-voucher 6. Shelter assistance 7. None of above	household	Simple random sampling	No
4.12	HH Interview	Returns	% of households reporting Volrep package for their returning members was not sufficient	Was the Volrep package sufficient?	1. Yes 2. No	household	Simple random sampling	No
4.13		Rereturns	% of households with members that returned to Somalia who came back to Dadaab	Have any members who returned to Somalia since come back to Dadaab?	1. Yes 2. No	household	household	No

	4.14	HH Interview	Rereturns	Top three reasons for returning members choosing to come back to Dadaab	Why did returning members choose to come back to Dadaab?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Was a temporary return 2. Lack of livelihood opportunities 3. Lack of health services 4. Lack of education services 5. Increased insecurity 6. Fear of conflict in community 7. Actual conflict in community or surrounding area 8. Personal threats, including persecution 9. Drought 10. Forced eviction 11. Other 	household	Simple random sampling	No
	5.1			% of households with at least one member not registered as refugee or asylum seeker in Dadaab	Of the number of people you identified as part of your HH, how many are registered as asylum seekers or refugees in the camp? (Write ZERO if no member is registered)	Integer	household	Simple random sampling	No
N/A	5.2	HH Interview	Registration	Top three reasons for not being registered	Why are members not currently registered?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Application is pending/ Have a waiting card issued by GoK 2. Application was rejected 3. Registration is not available 4. Not aware registration was necessary 5. Did not want to register 6. Other 	household	Simple random sampling	No
				Top reported reasons for application being rejected	Why was application rejected?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I was registered before then came again 2. No registration is ongoing 3. I had gone for repatriation 4. Because of my nationality 5. I did not have any identity document 6. Other 			

	4.3			Average time that members of the household have stayed in Dadaab without registration	For how long have members of the household been in this location without registration?	1. Less than one month 2. 1-3 months ago 3. 4-6 months ago 4. More than 6 months ago	household	Simple random sampling	No
	5.1	HH Interview	documentation	% of households with at least one member possessing identity document	Of the number of people you identified as part of your HH, how many have identity documents? (Write ZERO if no member have identity documentation)	Integer	household	Simple random sampling	No
	5.2	HH Interview	documentation	Most reported identity documentation possessed	What type of documentation is possessed?	1. Passport from country of origin 2. Birth certificate - Kenyan 3. Birth certificate - Country of origin 4. ID Card - Country of origin 5. ID Card - Kenyan 6. ID Card – Refugee alien (Issued by GoK) 7. Proof of Marriage 8. None of the above	household	Simple random sampling	No
	5.3	HH Interview	documentation	Top three reasons for not having identity documents	Why do members not have documentation?	1. Never possessed documents 2. Lost documents in transit 3. Documents were confiscated in this location 4. Lost for other reason 5. Documents not needed	household	Simple random sampling	No
N/A	6.1	HH Interview	Protection	% of households whose women face restrictions from their freedom of movement in the community	Are women and girls in your household able to move freely in this community and the surrounding area?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do Not Know 4. Do Not wish to answer	household	Simple random sampling	No
	6.2	HH Interview	Protection	% of households whose men face restrictions from their freedom of movement in the community	Are Men and boys in your household able to move freely in this community and the surrounding area?				No

	6.3	HH Interview	Protection	Top 3 limits to free movement in the community for women and girls	What are the limits to free movement for women?	1. Roadblocks 2. Lack of movement pass 3. Community leaders restrict movement 4. Gender Based Violence 5. Presence of armed actors 6. Other	household	Simple random sampling	No
	6.4	HH Interview	Protection	Top 3 limits to free movement in the community for men and boys	What are the limits to free movement for men?				No
	6.5	HH Interview	Protection	% of households reporting having any female member of their household that experienced any form of violence in the camp in the past one month	Has any female household member been threatened, intimidated, or experienced violence in the current location in the past one month?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do Not Know 4. Do Not wish to answer	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	6.6	HH Interview	Protection	% of households reporting having any male member of their household that experienced any form of violence in the camp in the past one month	Has any male household member been threatened, intimidated, or experienced violence in the current location in the past one month?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do Not Know 4. Do Not wish to answer	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	6.7	HH Interview	Protection	Top three types of violence on women and girls reported by households	What violence on women and girls has been experienced?	1. Beating or other ill treatment 2. Sexual violence or other GBV 3. Other	Individual	Simple random sampling	No
	6.8	HH Interview	Protection	Top three types of violence on men and boys reported by households	What violence on men and boys has been experienced?				No
What are the intentions of refugees in Dadaab camp regarding returning to Somalia?	7.1	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	% of households that are certain to return to Somalia	Is the household or any members within it planning to return to country of origin?	1. Certain to return (I am very sure that I will return) 2. Likely to return (I might return but am not very sure about it) 3. Will return if certain conditions are met 4. Unlikely to return (I do not think I will return) 5. Will not return (I am very sure that I will not return)	household	Simple random sampling	No
	7.2			% of households that are likely to return to Somalia			household	Simple random sampling	No
	7.3			% of households who would return to Somalia if certain conditions are met			household	Simple random sampling	No
	7.4			% of households that are unlikely to return to Somalia			household	Simple random sampling	No
	7.5			% of households that will not return to Somalia			household	Simple random sampling	No

7.6			% of households who are not sure of their intention to return to Somalia			household	Simple random sampling	No
7.7	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	Top three reasons why households are likely to return to Somalia	Why are you likely to return?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fear of conflict in community of refuge 2. Arrival of armed groups 3. Personal threats 4. Potential closure of the camp 5. Pressure from host communities 6. Lack of livelihood opportunities 7. Lack of education services 8. Lack of health services 9. Forced eviction 10. Availability of assistance to enable return 11. Was worried return package would not be available in the future 12. Wanted to return to contribute in Somalia 13. To check on assets 14. Reunite with other family members 15. For a temporary trip (e.g. social visit) 16. Other 	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.8	HH Interview	Movement	% of households that are likely to return to Somalia in the following timelines	When are you likely to return?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In the next 3 months 2. In the next 3 to 6 months 3. In the next 6 to 12 months 4. After one year 	household	Simple random sampling	No

7.9	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	Top three factors that would encourage return to Somalia for households considering to return	Which factors would encourage return?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. End of conflict in Somalia 2. Availability of work/ income opportunities in Somalia 3. Availability of assistance to return 4. If family or friends moved 5. If health services became available 6. If education services became available 7. When children finish education in Dadaab 8. Other 	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.10	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	Top three reasons why return to Somalia is not likely	Why is return not likely?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fear of conflict in area of origin 2. Insecurity in area of origin 3. Personal threats 4. Drought 5. Lack of livelihood opportunities in area of origin 6. Lack of property 7. Engaged in a resettlement programme 8. To continue accessing education in Dadaab 9. To continue accessing health services in Dadaab 10. Other 	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.11	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	Top reported country of potential return	What is the most likely country of return?	List of countries	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.12	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	% of households who would return to area of origin in Somalia	What is the most likely region of return in Somalia?	List of regions in Somalia	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.13	HH Interview	Movement Intentions		What is the most likely district of return?	List of districts in Somalia	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.14	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	% of households whose all their members would return to Somalia	Would all members of the household return to Somalia at the same time?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	household	Simple random sampling	No

7.15	HH Interview	Movement Intentions		Why would members not return to Somalia at the same time?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Insecurity in Somalia 2. Lack of education services in Somalia 3. My partner would not accept to go to Somalia 4. Some members work in Dadaab 5. Some members are in school in Dadaab 6. Other 	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.16	HH Interview	Movement Intentions		Who would return first	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Male aged 18 years and above 2. Female aged 18 years and above 3. Male aged below 18 years 4. Female aged below 18 years 	household	household	No
7.17	HH Interview	Movement Intentions		Why would they return first	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Check on security situation 2. Take up livelihood opportunity 3. Prepare shelter 4. Other 	household	household	No
7.18	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	% of households who would return through voluntary repatriation programme	If you were to return, would you do so through the voluntary repatriation programme of UNHCR?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes, but not yet registered 2. No 3. Already registered for Volrep 	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.19	HH Interview	Movement Intentions	Top three reasons for choosing not to return through voluntary repatriation programme	If you would not sign up for Volrep, why not?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not registered as a refugee or asylum seeker 2. Would plan as temporary return 3. Do not want to lose refugee or asylum seeker status 4. Volrep process takes too long 5. Other 	household	Simple random sampling	No
7.20	HH Interview		Top three types of information required about country of origin	What type of information about your country of origin would you like to know?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Access to shelter/land 2. Access to education 3. Access to food security and livelihoods 4. Access to health 5. Access to WASH 6. Access to law enforcement agencies 	household	Simple random sampling	No

N/A	HH Interview	Information on potential Areas of return				7. Access to judicial remedies 8. Other services provided in Somalia 9. Security situation in Somalia	household	Simple random sampling	No			
						8.1				% of households reporting receiving information about their areas of potential return	Do you receive information about your potential country of return	1. Yes 2. No
										% of households reporting receiving information about their areas of potential return	How often do you receive information about your potential country of return?	1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Less frequently than monthly
						8.2				Top three sources of information about potential areas of return	What was the source of the information?	1. Refugee Affairs Secretariat (RAS) 2. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 3. Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) 4. Radio or television 5. HH member who have visited the area and returned to Dadaab 6. HH member who currently lives in the Area 7. A friend who have visited the Area 8. A friend who lives in the Area 9. Other (please specify)
										Top three types of information received about potential areas of return	Does the information include any of the below?	1. Access to shelter/land 2. Access to education 3. Access to food security and livelihoods 4. Access to health 5. Access to WASH 6. Access to law enforcement agencies 7. Access to judicial remedies 8. Other services provided in Somalia 9. Security situation in Somalia
						8.3				Top three types of information received about potential areas of return	Does the information include any of the below?	1. Access to shelter/land 2. Access to education 3. Access to food security and livelihoods 4. Access to health 5. Access to WASH 6. Access to law enforcement agencies 7. Access to judicial remedies 8. Other services provided in Somalia 9. Security situation in Somalia

8.4			% of households allowed/ able to ask questions about the information they received	Were you allowed/ able to ask questions about the information provided?	1.Yes 2.No	household	Simple random sampling	No
				Were your questions responded to clearly?				
8.5			% of households that trusted the information they received	Did you trust the information provided to you?	1.Yes 2.No	household	Simple random sampling	No

Individual interviews analysis plan

This survey asks questions to people in transit crossing the Kenya-Somalia border in order to understand the movement patterns, means of travel as well as reasons for travel.						
Research questions	IN #	Data collection method	Indicator / Variable	Questionnaire Question	Questionnaire Responses	Data collection level
What is the demographic make-up, registration status and displacement profiles of individuals in transit?	1.1	Individual Interview	Respondent's gender	What is the gender of the respondent?	Male Female	Individual
	1.2	Individual Interview	Respondent's age	How old are you? Give estimate if unknown	integer	Individual
	1.3	Individual Interview	Respondent's country of origin	What is your country of origin?	List of countries, with an 'Other' option	Individual
	1.4	Individual Interview	Respondent's region of origin	What is your region of origin in Somalia?	List of Somalia regions	Individual
	1.5	Individual Interview	Respondent's district of origin	What is your district of origin in Somalia?	List of Somalia districts	Individual
	1.6	Individual Interview	Respondent's town of origin	Respondent's town of origin	What is your town, village or neighbourhood of origin in Somalia?	list of Somalia settlements
	2.1	Individual Interview	Percentage of respondents in transit with their household members	Are you in transit with your other household members? (A household is a group of people sharing resources in the current location, it is not	1. Yes, all HH members 2. Yes, some HH members 3. No	individual

What are the vulnerabilities of those moving?				necessarily a single family.)	4. I do not have any HH members	
	2.2	Individual Interview	percentage of persons travelling with family members with vulnerabilities	Are there any people with specific needs among the family members currently travelling with you?	1.Pregnant or lactating women 2.Critically ill 3.Elderly 4.Malnourished 5.Mentally disabled 6.Physically disabled 7.Separated child in household 8.Lonely travellers 9.Single parent 10.Unaccompanied minor 11.No vulnerable people 12.Other	household
	2.3	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported reasons for not being in transit with household members.	In which country are your other HH members?	List of countries	household
	2.4	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported reasons for not being in transit with household members.	Why are you not in transit with your other household members?	1.They wanted to remain in Dadaab 2.They are in Somalia 3.I am going to school 4.I am going to seek medical attention 5.I am seeking information about the area I am going to 6. I am on a temporary visit 7. Other	household
What are the previous locations and desired next locations used by those moving, including whether movement from/to a refugee camp	3.1	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported displacement locations.	Which country are you coming from?	List of countries, with an 'Other' option	individual
	3.2	Individual Interview		Which region in Somalia are you coming from?	List of Somalia regions	individual
	3.3	Individual Interview		Which district are you coming from?	List of Somalia districts	individual
	3.4	Individual Interview		What town, village or neighbourhood have you come from?	list of settlements in Somalia	individual
	3.5					Yes

and what are the modalities of travel used?		Individual Interview	percentage of respondents coming from a camp	Are you coming from a camp in your previous Country?	No	
	3.6	Individual Interview		Which camp in the previous Country are you coming from?	text	individual
	3.7	Individual Interview	specific place in Kenya	Where in Kenya are you coming from?	Nairobi Garrisa Dadaab Kakuma Other	individual
	4.1	Individual Interview	Respondent's destination country	Which country is your intended final destination?	List of countries, with an 'Other' option	individual
	4.2	Individual Interview	Respondent's destination region	In which region in Somalia is your final destination?	List of Somalia regions	individual
	4.3	Individual Interview	Respondent's destination district	In which district in Somalia is your final destination?	List of Somalia districts	individual
	3.4	Individual Interview	Respondent's destination town	What town, village or neighbourhood is your final destination in Somalia?	list of settlements in Somalia	individual
	4.4	Individual Interview	Respondent's destination camp	Are you going to a camp in the Country of destination?	Yes No	individual
	4.5	Individual Interview	Which camp?	Which camp are you going to?	text	individual
	4.6	Individual Interview	Specific place in Kenya	Where in Kenya are you planning to stay?	1.Nairobi 2.Dadaab 3.Kakuma 4.Other	individual
What are the main Pull and push factors for movement from previous location or from the current location to the next desired destination?	5.1	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported reasons for leaving previous country	Why did you leave your previous country	1.Actual conflict in community or in surrounding area 2.Fear of conflict in community 3.Insecurity 4.Potential closure of the camp 5.Personal threats, including persecution 6.Pressure from the host communities 7. Drought 8.Lack of livelihood opportunities 9.Lack of education services 10.Lack of health services 11.Forced eviction	individual

					<p>12.Lack of adequate humanitarian aid</p> <p>13.Availability of assistance to enable return</p> <p>14.Wanted to return to contribute in Somalia</p> <p>15.Other</p>	
5.2	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported reasons for going to the destination location	Why did you choose to go to the Country of destination?	<p>1.No conflict</p> <p>3.Availability of work/ income opportunities</p> <p>4.Availability of humanitarian assistance</p> <p>5.Freedom of movement</p> <p>6.To be with family or friends</p> <p>7.To access education services</p> <p>8.To access health services</p> <p>9.Access refugee registration</p> <p>10.Assistance to return is available for this location</p> <p>11.Other</p>	Individual	
5.3	Individual Interview	Top reported duration of stay in Kenya for individuals entering into Kenya	How long do you intend to stay in Kenya?	<p>1.Less than one month</p> <p>2.One to three months</p> <p>3.Three to six months</p> <p>4.More than 6 months</p> <p>5.Do not know</p>	Individual	
5.4	Individual Interview	Respondents who had returned to Somalia since arriving in Dadaab	Had you previously returned to Somalia then come back to Dadaab?	<p>1.Yes</p> <p>2.No</p>	Individual	
5.5	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported reasons for returning to Somalia	Why had you returned to Somalia?	<p>1. Actual conflict in community of refuge or surrounding area</p> <p>2. Fear of conflict in community of refuge</p> <p>3. Personal threats, including persecution</p>	Individual	

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Potential closure of the camp 5. Pressure from host communities 6. Lack of livelihood opportunities 7. Forced eviction 8. Availability of assistance to enable return 9. Desire to return to contribute to my Country 11. For a temporary trip (e.g. social visit, check on assets, etc.) 12. Other 	
	5.6	Individual Interview	Top reported reasons for coming back to Dadaab	Why did you come back to Dadaab?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Actual conflict in community of refuge or surrounding area 2. Fear of conflict in community of refuge 3. Personal threats, including persecution 4. Potential closure of the camp 5. Pressure from host communities 6. Lack of livelihood opportunities 7. Forced eviction 8. Availability of assistance to enable return 9. Desire to return to contribute to my Country 11. For a temporary trip (e.g. social visit, check on assets, etc.) 12. Other 	Individual
	6.1		Percentage of respondents who have experienced any challenges while in transit	<p>Have you experienced any challenges during transit?</p> <p>Which challenges have you experienced?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 1. Violence 2. Inadequate means of transport 3. High cost of transport 	Individual

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Fear of being attacked by armed groups 5. Attack by armed groups 6. Impassable roads 7. Insecurity (robbery and conmen) 8. Restriction from authorities 9. Other 	
6.2	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported types of violence that was experienced	What violence have you experienced?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Beating or other ill treatment 2. Rape or other GBV 3. Do not wish to answer 4. Other 	Individual
6.3	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported type of transport used in transit	What type of transport are you using for most of your journey?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bus 2. Lorry/Truck 3. Foot 4. Private vehicle 5. Air 6. Other (specify) 	Individual
6.4	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported ways of how transport is paid for	How are you paying for your transport?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Own money (savings) 2. Borrowed money 3. Money from sale of humanitarian assistance 4. Arranged by authorities 5. Paid for by relatives or friends 6. Other 	Individual
6.5	Individual Interview	Most commonly reported routes used from area of origin	Which towns/locations in Kenya have you stopped or will you stop for the longest time before reaching your destination? (mention three major towns only)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dadaab 2. Garissa 3. Fafi 4. Abakore 5. Dertu 6. Masalani 7. Other 	
			Which towns/locations in Somalia have you stopped or will you stop for the longest time before reaching your destination? (mention three major towns only)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dhobley 2. Degelema 3. Dibl 4. Tula barwaqo 5. Qarurah 6. Hamey 7. Geriley 8. Bulahawo 9. Liboi 10. Hoosingow 	

					11.Dadajabula 12.Other	
What is the demographic make-up, registration status and displacement profiles of individuals in transit?	7.1	Individual Interview	Percentage of respondents who possess IDs	Do you have formal identity documents in your possession?	Yes No	Individual
	7.2	Individual Interview	Top type of ID possessed by individuals in transit	What type of identity document do you possess?	1.Birth certificate-Kenyan 2.Birth certificate – country of origin 3.Passport from country of origin 4.ID Card - Country of origin 5.ID Card - Kenyan 6.Refugee ID Card - Alien (Issued by GoK) 7.Proof of Marriage 8.other	Individual
	7.3	Individual Interview	Top reasons for not possessing ID	Why don't you have an identity document?	1.Never possessed ID 2.Lost documents in transit 3.ID was confiscated in this location 4.Lost for other reason	Individual
	7.4	Individual Interview	Percentage of individuals who registered for Volrep	Did you register for voluntary repatriation with UNHCR or Kenyan authorities ?	1.Yes 2.No	Individual
	7.5	Individual Interview	Top reasons for not registering for Volrep	Why didn't you register for voluntary repatriation with UNHCR?	1.Returned before volrep package was available 2.Was not aware of assistance 3.Was not registered as a refugee or asylum seeker 4.Was planned as temporary return 5.Did not want to lose refugee or asylum seeker status	Individual

			6.Volrep registration takes too long 7.It takes too long after volrep registration to actual transportation to Somalia 8.Other
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Focus Group Discussion analysis plan

RESEARCH QUESTIONS	SUBQ#	QUESTIONNAIRE QUESTION	PROBES	KEY DISAGGREGATION
N/a	1.1	Facilitator name		
	1.2	Assistant/translator		
	1.3	Focus group name		
What are the main pull and push factors for movement from previous location or from the current location to the next desired destination?	2.1	Have you or anybody from your community travelled in the last 6 months crossing the Kenya/Somalia border?		Male, female
		What were the reasons for movement?		Male, female
		Please show us on this map, which are the most common previous locations of the people using this transit Centre and the major towns they stop in before reaching their desired destination.		Male, female
	2.2	What were the main factors that caused you/them to leave the area of origin?		Male, female
	2.3	What were the main factors that caused you/them to choose this destination?		Male, female
What are the previous locations and desired next locations used by those moving, including whether movement from/to a refugee camp and what are the modalities of travel used?	3.1	Which are the most common border crossing points or transit centers used by the people of this area?		Community leaders, government authorities
		Why do they use these crossing points or transit centers?	Security, accessibility, availability of transport	Community leaders, government authorities

	3.2	Which is the most common means of transport that people use to cross the border?		Community leaders, government authorities
		Why do people use these means of transport?	Security, availability, cost	Male, female
		Do they pay for the transport?		Community leaders, government authorities
		If yes, what is the source of money that they use to pay for the transport?		Male, female
		If no, who facilitates the transport?		Male, female
	3.3	Which is the most common time that people cross the borders?		Community leaders, government authorities
		Why do people cross the border during this time?	Condition of the weather, security, security check points, availability of transport, etc.	Male, female
What are the vulnerabilities and challenges experienced during movement?	4.1	Do people mostly cross the border alone or accompanied by the rest of their household members?		Community leaders, government authorities
		What is the most common gender and age group of people crossing the border?		Community leaders, government authorities
		Which vulnerable people have you seen or heard that they crossed the border in the last six months?		Community leaders, government authorities

	4.2	What are the main challenges experienced by the people crossing the border	Means of transport, security, cost of transport, availability of transport, identity documentation, authorities? duration of travel etc.	Male, female
	4.3	Has there been any incidence of violence in these transit points in the last 6months?		Male, female
		Which violence has been experienced?		Community leaders, government authorities
		Which was the cause of this violence?		
	4.4	Do you know of any individuals that were separated from their families in transit?		Male, female
		Are they receiving any help to be reunited?		Male, female
		If yes, from who are they receiving help?		
		If yes, what help are they receiving?		
		What is the impact of living with separated members?		Male, female
	4.5	Are there any minor (person below the age of 18 years) who travelled alone?		Male, female
		Why were they alone?		
What are the intentions in general of those moving?	5.1	What are the different reasons for movement between men and women?	Income opportunities, education services, health services, assets, family, marriage, etc.	Male, female
		What are the different reasons for movement between children and youth?		Male, female
	5.2	How long do people stay in these transit locations until they continue with their journey to their final destination?	Days, weeks, months	, community leaders government authorities
	5.3	What are the main reasons that are causing members of the community to stay here?		Male, female
		For those people who stay in this transit location for more than one month, what are the main reasons that are preventing these		Male, female

		members of your community from returning to the area they departed from?		
		Which factors would cause you or the members of your community to change the decision to stay here and move to other areas?		Male, female
	5.6	Do you think the community currently has access to regular information on potential areas of return?	Services, assets, income opportunities, security, food security, etc.	Male, female
		What information do they have access to?		
		What are the major sources of information?		Male, female
		What additional information would they need?		
	5.7	Would most members of this camp return to their areas of origin?	Who returns first? Who would be left behind?	Male, female
		If yes, why would they consider returning?		
		If no, why would they not consider returning?		
		Would members of the same household return all together at the same time?		
		If no, in what order would they return?		
		Why would you/they return in that order?		
	5.8	Would you or members from your community register for voluntary repatriation?		Male, female
		If not, why would you not register?		
Na	6.1	Please feel free to share anything you think is important?		